
Subject: Screen Printing

Posted by [your name](#) on Wed, 23 Jun 1999 07:00:00 GMT

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It's me again (I'm not really "enter your name" - see below).

I previously posted a request on obtaining a screen dump of several draw widgets. This was answered by David Foster, complete with an IDL routine to print a window.

Unfortunately, David, this routine only works for a single draw widget window and I have several such widgets all required on one sheet of A4!!!

Perhaps the following code will give you an insight into the method I currently use albeit not very elegant.

```
PRO Top_screen
!P.BACKGROUND = 255                ; Black on white
!P.COLOR = 0
DEVICE, GET_SCREEN_SIZE = Disp_scr_size      ; Get the current
screen size
Disp_widget_size = Disp_scr_size * 0.98      ; Allow room for
scroll bars
Base = LONARR(4)
Picture = LONARR(4)
Window = LONARR(4)
Offsets = [[1, 1], $              ; Top LH
corner
           [Disp_scr_size[0]/2, 1], $      ; Top RH
corner
           [1, Disp_scr_size[1]/2], $      ; Bottom LH
corner
           [Disp_scr_size[0]/2, Disp_scr_size[1]/2]] ; Bottom RH
corner

; Create 4 base widgets each containing a scrollable draw widget.
; These are top-level bases to allow users to move, size, minimize
; and maximize each one separately.

FOR Screen = 0, 3 DO BEGIN
  Base[Screen] = WIDGET_BASE(XSIZE = Disp_widget_size[0]/2, $
    YSIZE = Disp_widget_size[1]/2, $
    XOFFSET = Offsets[0,Screen], $
    YOFFSET = Offsets[1,Screen], $
    TITLE = 'Window ' + STRING(Screen))
  Picture[Screen] = WIDGET_DRAW(Base[Screen], $
    X_SCROLL_SIZE = Disp_widget_size[0]/2, $
```

```

Y_SCROLL_SIZE = Disp_widget_size[1]/2, $
XSIZE = Disp_widget_size[0]/2, $
YSIZE = Disp_widget_size[1]/2, /SCROLL)
WIDGET_CONTROL, Base[Screen], /REALIZE    ; Let's see it
WIDGET_CONTROL, Picture[Screen], $
    GET_VALUE = Window_num                ; We need window number
Window[Screen] = Window_num                ; Save it for later
ENDFOR

```

; Let's plot something really unuseful in each of the widgets

```

WSET, Window[0]
PLOT, [1, 2], [1, 2], TITLE = 'Plot 0'
WSET, Window[1]
PLOT, [10, 20], [10, 20], TITLE = 'Plot 1'
WSET, Window[2]
PLOT, [100, 200], [100, 200], TITLE = 'Plot 2'
WSET, Window[3]
PLOT, [1000, 2000], [1000, 2000], TITLE = 'Plot 3'

```

; Now user requests a screen dump (this would normally be done in the
; event handler attached to a "Screen Dump" button, but is placed here
; for convenience).

```

Old_display = !D.NAME                ; Remember what we were
Scale = 20                            ; Output scaling
SET_PLOT, 'PS'                        ; Could also be other
formats
DEVICE, FILENAME = 'User_output.lis', SCALE_FACTOR = Scale, /LANDSCAPE

```

```

HELP, /DEVICE, OUTPUT = Device_data    ; Need this for plot size
info
READS, STRMID(Device_data[5],17,11), Xmax, Ymax    ;Extract the sizes
Ymax = Ymax * Scale                    ; Allow for scaling

```

```

FOR Screen = 0, 3 DO BEGIN            ; Loop round each plot
    SET_PLOT, Old_display              ; Normal display device
    WSET, Window[Screen]              ; Change to window of
interest
    Image = TVRD()                    ; Get its image...
    Details = WIDGET_INFO(Base[Screen], /GEOMETRY) ; ... and its info

```

; We need information about the base, because the user may have
; moved and/or resized it since it was drawn.

```

SET_PLOT, 'PS'                        ; Change to output file
TV, Image, $                          ; and draw the image...
Details.XOFFSET, $                    ; ...with these offsets...

```

```

Ymax = Details.YOFFSET, $
XSIZE = Details.XSIZE, $      ; ...and these sizes
YSIZE = Details.YSIZE
ENDFOR
DEVICE, /CLOSE_FILE           ; Close file to enable
printing
SET_PLOT, Old_display         ; Go back to the normal
display
Command = 'xxxxxxxxxxxxx'     ; system dependant print
command
SPAWN, Command                ; Do the print
WIDGET_CONTROL, /RESET        ; Clean up
END

```

Surely it should be possible for IDL to "dump" a whole screen to a file/printer.

After all, with RETAIN=2, IDL keeps a screen map in its memory why not use this?

If anybody has a better workaround for this, I'd be very grateful.

Regards,
Ian

```

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