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Subject: Re: Some sort of NULL value in IDL ?

Posted by [Martin Schultz](#) on Tue, 18 Jul 2000 07:00:00 GMT

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"Liam E.Gumley" wrote:

>

> deckard\_007@my-deja.com wrote:

>> Is there something like a NULL value available in IDL ? I have some data

>> which I have to export as a HDF file. But not all of my data is good,

>> so I want to export the bad points as NULL values like in a database.

>> Maybe this has more to do with the HDF format than with IDL itself, but

>> maybe someone has encountered this problem before.

>

> This issue is handled in HDF Scientific Datasets by attaching standard

> attributes to an SDS variable. The following attributes have been

> established by the HDF and netCDF communities:

>

> long\_name

> A text string which describes a variable in detail (e.g. 'Northwards  
> velocity component').

>

> units

> A text string which describes the units of a variable (e.g.

> 'meters/second').

>

> valid\_range

> A two element array containing the valid minimum and maximum values for

> a variable (e.g. ). The type of this attribute should be the

> same as the variable type.

>

> scale\_factor

> A multiplier to be applied to a variable data after it is read (allows

> float values to be stored as short or byte). The type of this attribute

> should be the same as the desired unscaled variable type (e.g. float).

>

> add\_offset

> An offset to be added to a variable after it is read, and after

> scale\_factor (if present) is applied. The type of this attribute should

> be the same as the desired unscaled variable type (e.g. float).

>

> \_FillValue

> A value indicating that data was not written. The type of this attribute

> should be the same as the variable type.

>

> In your case, the \_FillValue attribute could be used to indicate missing  
> data.

>

> Cheers,

> Liam.  
> <http://cimss.ssec.wisc.edu/~gumley>

... isn't there yet another standard attribute named `missing_value` which would be even more appropriate?

Martin

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