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Subject: Re: unwrap modulo 2pi  
Posted by [Craig Markwardt](#) on Wed, 07 Feb 2001 21:07:03 GMT  
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"Pavel A. Romashkin" <pavel.romashkin@noaa.gov> writes:

> I just don't see that you can do this at all. Modulo operator discards  
> information about the number of multiples of B from A, leaving only the  
> remainder of the division operation. For example, if:  
>  
... deleted ...  
>  
> Unless I am missing something, I see no way how a unique solution can be  
> obtained from the \*remainder of division\* and \*divisor\*. But I studied  
> arithmetics a long time ago :-)

Pavel, and others--

He is looking for an algorithm that can \*reconstruct\* the full number.  
Of course this will use local information from the surrounding points.

His example is perhaps a little too simple. Try this one:

```
ph = findgen(100)
ph1 = atan(sin(ph), cos(ph))
```

Now, PH and PH1 represent the same phase angle on the circle, but PH1 has the disadvantage of being a discontinuous sawtooth function. Sometimes you want to reconstruct PH based only on knowledge of PH1. Assuming that the function is nearly monotonic and there is never a phase jump more than  $\pi$ , I believe this can be done.

The naive solution (which I've never gotten beyond) is to look for discontinuities in PH1 of (say) more than  $\pi$ . When such a discontinuity is found, assume we have wound around once, so add another  $2\pi$  to the number.

Craig

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