
Subject: Re: summation problem

Posted by [Jaco van Gorkom](#) on Thu, 05 Apr 2001 16:26:14 GMT

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Paul van Delst wrote:

> Jaco van Gorkom wrote:

>> Manish wrote:

>> ...

>>> I have a program which produces an array of values of sunlight flux during
>>> the day. Unfortunately, it produces crazy numbers before the sunrises and
>>> after it sets(as expected). I'm summing the values throughout the day to
>>> get a total integrated day flux, but here's the problem - is there a way of
>>> telling the TOTAL function to ignore negative numbers and NaN numbers?

>>

>> IDL> print, total(test>0,/nan)

>> 7.00000

>> % Program caused arithmetic error: Floating illegal operand

>>

>> The 'illegal operand' error appears to be harmless, caused by comparing test>0:

>

> Harmless maybe, but I for one don't like seeing illegal operand errors, let alone ignoring
> them. What if you add some code that tries to take the log of a -ve number, see the same
> error and shrug it off?

That is *exactly* what I'd do: shrug it off! The log of a -ve number gives me
-Inf as a
result, which will propagate through any calculation to be NaN, Inf, or -Inf.
Just another
missing data point.

> loc_finite = WHERE(FINITE(test) EQ 1, count_finite)

> IF (count_finite GT 0) THEN \$

> sum = TOTAL(test[loc_finite] > 0.0) \$

> ELSE \$

> sum = !VALUES.F_NAN ; Or some other suitable flag

Of course I see your point. I would probably implement a FINITE() check if I
were writing a
full program, but the annoying special-case programming for when WHERE() returns
-1 held me
back here.

On second thought: WHERE() could only return -1 for a day without sunrise...

groetjes,
Jaco

> ...

> Oh, and make sure you set !EXCEPT = 2 in your idl setup file. That'll learn ya to remove

> errors from your code :o)

Geez! Thanks for pointing that out! This solves everything Manish: !EXCEPT = 0.
