Subject: Re: Incrementing an Array Posted by Craig Markwardt on Fri, 27 Apr 2001 21:14:32 GMT View Forum Message <> Reply to Message

s007amf@news.wright.edu (ALAN FRAZIER) writes:

- > Once again I am struggling with the finer points of IDL. What I am trying
- > to do seems simple, but is causing me some headaches. What I am trying to
- > do is this:

> matrix[x,y,z] = matrix[x,y,z] + 1

>

- > Where matrix is a 3D array and x,y,z are 1D arrays. Matrix starts out
- > all 0's and I am trying to increment values at elements [x,y,z]. The
- > problem
- > is that some elements should be incremented multiple times. All the
- > proper elements are incremented once, but the second, third,
- > fourth....increments are not showing up. Any ideas? I know that I could
- > write this with loops, but that would be too slow.

This is a common error using array indices. The problem is that each element evaluated in parallel, not in sequence.

You really want to use HISTOGRAM for this one. JD Smith wrote an n-dimensional histogramming function which you can find here:

http://cow.physics.wisc.edu/~craigm/idl/archive/msg05549.htm I

Craig Craig B. Markwardt, Ph.D. EMAIL: craigmnet@cow.physics.wisc.edu Astrophysics, IDL, Finance, Derivatives | Remove "net" for better response