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Subject: Re: Intersection of 2 sets--Beginner IDL question  
Posted by [Craig Markwardt](#) on Wed, 17 Oct 2001 21:49:02 GMT  
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JD Smith <jdsmith@astro.cornell.edu> writes:

> Craig Markwardt wrote:

...

>> Long ago (1 year?) I tried to collect all the various algorithms that  
>> were being discussed, and some that weren't yet, to do set operations.  
>> CMSET\_OP has the dreaded "CM" prefix, but it also knows how to do  
>> intersections, unions, and exclusive or's. It can do X AND NOT Y type  
>> intersections as well, in one self contained function.

>>

>> The syntax is:

>>

>> x\_and\_y = cmset\_op(X, 'AND', y)

>>

>> It can return by value or index.

>

> Ahah, a nice update since last I looked. I'm sure the exact break  
> between histogram vs. sort is machine dependent, but your defaults seem  
> logical.

>

> There's one more thing I should point out in support of the much  
> maligned ARRAY method, as exemplified in the where\_array() routine  
> originally by Dan Carr at RSI: it works for *any* IDL type.

>

> In as much as comparisons like:

>

> a=ptr\_new('test') & b=a

> print, b eq a

>

> and

>

> a=obj\_new('myClass') & b=a

> print, b eq a

>

> work, you can do intersections on lists of pointers, lists of objects,  
> etc., by using the array method. The underlying IDL operation which is  
> data-type agnostic is simply array indexing, so in the context of the  
> REFORM/REBIN tutorial, you can use the awkward "lindgen(n,m) mod m"-type  
> method (of which where\_array is a special case) to perform flexible  
> operations on any type of array. Just beware of the N^2 performance.

>

> I'm also not sure how sort is defined on pointer and object arrays...  
> probably by heap variable number, in which case that one should work  
> too.

Hi JD--

That's a really good point, and worth exploring further. In principle it could be as easy as just loosening the restriction on the data type, but I guess I was just being conservative.

Craig

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Astrophysics, IDL, Finance, Derivatives | Remove "net" for better response  
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