
Subject: Re: ROT is ROTTEN

Posted by [Wayne Landsman](#) on Wed, 21 Nov 2001 06:32:34 GMT

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>
> ROT is bad. Can it be fixed? Is there a (fast) alternative?

The easiest alternative is to use the intrinsic ROTATE function, which is specifically designed to deal with rotations of multiples of 90 degrees.

A more subtle alternative is to add the MISSING keyword when using the ROT() function, e.g.

```
print, total(rot(a,270,/interp, MISSING = !VALUES.F_NAN))
```

and you will find that there are values flagged as "missing". This is because unless the rotation is exactly a multiple of 90 degrees, then there will be subpixels in the output array for which there are no corresponding values to interpolate in the input array. Instead of extrapolating, these pixels get flagged as "missing" and the values returned by ROT() are not to be trusted. (Exactly which pixels get flagged as missing depends on the roundoff error.)

This question has come up before here -- perhaps RSI should modify ROT() so that it calls ROTATE when the user supplies an exact integer multiple of 90 degrees.

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P.S. I would also like a keyword to ROT() to control the output dimensions e.g. <ftp://idlastro.gsfc.nasa.gov/landsman/idl/rot.pro>
