
Subject: Re: Indexing into Structures???

Posted by [Randall Skelton](#) on Thu, 19 Sep 2002 10:37:26 GMT

[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

Indeed there is a way, but it isn't easy to find in the IDL help. If I remember correctly, it is under the heading of 'advanced' structure usage. In any case, what you will want is the function 'n_tags()' and the syntax 's.(i)' where s is your structure name, and i is the index number. Note that the round brackets are important.

```
IDL> s = { a:0L, b:0L, c:0L }
IDL> for i=0, n_tags(s)-1 do s.(i) = 1
```

```
IDL> help, s, /structure
```

```
** Structure <81b7cb4>, 3 tags, length=12, data length=12, refs=1:
```

A	LONG	1
B	LONG	1
C	LONG	1

```
IDL> print, s.(1)
1
```

It is worth noting that if you ever want to use pointers with a structure, an extra set of brackets is often required... i.e.

```
IDL > a = ptr_new(s)
IDL > print, (*a).(1)
1
```

Let's see you do that with MATLAB ;)

You can find more examples by searching google groups:

<http://groups.google.com/groups?hl=en&lr=&ie=UTF-8&oe=UTF-8&group=comp.lang.idl-pvwave>

Cheers,
Randall

On Thu, 19 Sep 2002, Brian Huether wrote:

```
> I need to be able to access structure fields within a for loop, meaning that
> I can't reference the field by name. In MATLAB it was easy to access
> Structure fields by simply using index values. Can someone tell me if it is
> possible to do this in IDL? If it isn't, then that is really a major
> shortcoming.
>
```

> -brian

>

>

>
