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Subject: Re: Prob with classes, widgets and event handler

Posted by [savoie](#) on Tue, 19 Nov 2002 17:38:13 GMT

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Sebastian Loebbert <sebaaihb@peach.zrz.TU-Berlin.DE> writes:

> Hi all,  
>  
> I try to write a class that contains some widgets. The event handler shall  
> only call member functions of that class. To have access to the class, I  
> try to put 'self' in the UVALUE of the base widget.  
> When I 'GET' the UVALUE inside the event handler, self isn't a valid object.  
> I attached a small example class which demonstrates the problem (when  
> clicking on the 'dummy'-Button, self->DUMMY\_FUN should be called, but the  
> reference to self does not work. I tested that program on Win2000 and  
> Linux with equal results).  
>  
> What am I doing wrong there?  
> Is there a way to make the event handler a member function of the class?

Don't fear, this is a pretty common mistake. Your init function needs to return 1 to be a valid object. [Didn't you take out a red pen and underline that in your IDL Programming Techniques (Second Ed.) :) ]

```
> ;; init function
> FUNCTION OBJ_WIDGET::INIT
>   self.DEBUG = 1
>   IF (self.DEBUG GT 0) THEN print, "start: OBJ_WIDGET::INIT"
>   res = self->CREATE_GUI()
>   IF (self.DEBUG GT 0) THEN print, "done: OBJ_WIDGET::INIT"
return, 1
> END ;; of INIT
```

That will fix your problem.

But, I think you should take a look at a generic handler for object widgets.

the idea is that you don't have to store and retrieve the self object each time, but you store a structure in the uvalue.

from a Fanning post...

<http://groups.google.com/groups?hl=en&lr=&ie=UTF-8&am;safe=off&selm=MPG.17b8dc785d0409dc98994f%40news.frii.com>  
<fanning>

```
button = Widget_Button(bbase, Value='Quit', $
```

```
UVALUE={object:self, method:'Quit'})
```

All the event handler does is get the user value and dispatch the event to this method of this object:

```
PRO EVENTHANDLER, event
Widget_Control, event.id, Get_UValue=cmd
Call_Method, cmd.object, cmd.method, event
END
```

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