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Subject: Re: no backwards compatibility in IDL 5.6  
Posted by [JD Smith](#) on Fri, 28 Feb 2003 17:52:48 GMT  
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On Fri, 28 Feb 2003 10:47:52 -0700, David Fanning wrote:

> Pavel Romashkin (pavel\_romashkin@hotmail.com) writes:  
>  
>> Why is EXECUTE used in this program? Why can't the value just be  
>> returned from each CASE? Execute will slow it down and as far as I can  
>> tell, does nothing special. There is no code that follows the CASE to  
>> prevent you from returning at any point. Will it not compile in 5.4  
>> with the extra keyword? I thought keyword mismatches are runtime  
>> errors. Am I missing something?  
>  
> I don't know. I got so confused with the discussion yesterday I finally  
> just said the hell with it and went back to bed. :-(  
>  
> Let's just say I had no idea so many people used the ATAN function.  
>  
> I'm totally confused about when things will compile and when they won't.  
> The only thing I know for sure is they won't compile if they have to.  
> For example, they would never compile if you were doing a demo in front  
> of the new Vice President of the company.  
>  
> I think there must have been a change somewhere along the way (while we  
> are on this subject). Because I didn't expect that file to compile in  
> IDL 5.4, due to the REAL\_PART function in the IDL 5.5 part of the CASE  
> statement. When it did, that's when I realized I needed a nap.  
>  
>  
I bet you didn't change your IDL PATH between running 5.5 and 5.4.  
REAL\_PART is in the !DIR/lib as a .pro file, and 5.4 can use it just as  
well. Also, resolving a routine call into a compiled .pro file occurs at  
run-time, so even if you called it REAL\_PART\_DOESNT\_EXIST it would still  
compile.

I.e.:

```
pro foo
  if 0 then MY_NON_EXISTENT_PROCEDURE,4
end
```

would compile and run perfectly fine.

IDL does check the number of arguments of \*built-in\* (i.e. not .pro)  
system routines at compile time (this counts DLMs too). I think Pavel is  
right that all keywords are checked at run-time.

JD

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