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Subject: Re: no backwards compatibility in IDL 5.6  
Posted by [notspecified](#) on Thu, 27 Feb 2003 20:03:40 GMT  
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On Fri, 28 Feb 2003 08:00:08 +1300, "Mark Hadfield"  
<m.hadfield@niwa.cri.nz> wrote:

> So, as I understand it, the situation is this:  
>  
> - For real x & y, ATAN(x) returns the inverse tangent of x and  
> ATAN(x,y) returns the inverse tangent of y/x.  
>  
> - In versions 5.4 and earlier, ATAN also accepted a complex  
> argument: ATAN(COMPLEX(x,y)) returns the inverse tangent of  
> y/x. Looking at the version 5.4 documentation, one would have to say  
> that this is undocumented, but it was supported over several  
> versions and used by many people.  
>  
> - In version 5.5, ATAN was overhauled. The IDL 5.5 "What's New"  
> makes interesting reading:  
>  
> "In IDL 5.5, new support has been added allowing complex input to  
> ACOS, ASIN, and ATAN. Previously, the inverse transcendental  
> functions ACOS and ASIN did not accept complex input. The ATAN  
> function accepted complex input,  $Z=X+iY$ , but incorrectly converted  
> the complex number into the 2-argument ATAN(y, x) form and  
> returned a real result. For ATAN, support has been added for input  
> of two complex arguments....The ATAN function now computes the  
> complex arctangent for complex input. Previously, for a complex  
> number  $Z=X+iY$ , internally ATAN(Z) would split Z into its real and  
> imaginary components and compute ATAN(Y, X). IDL code that uses  
> this undocumented behavior should be changed by replacing calls to  
> ATAN(Z) with ATAN(IMAGINARY(Z), REAL\_PART(Z))."  
>

I think this explains it adequately. In older versions, ATAN with a complex argument returned a useful number --but the number it returned didn't happen to be the arctangent of a complex argument! Perhaps people should take a close look at Abramowitz and Stegun, equation 4.4.39.

FWIW, if you write a program that uses incorrect, undocumented behavior, you are asking for trouble. RSI can be blamed for not providing a fast ARG or PHASE function, but this is a venial sin, at worst. IMHO.

Matt Feinstein does not include his email address  
in the text of usenet postings.

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Harvard Law of Automotive Repair: Anything that goes away  
by itself will come back by itself.

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