
Subject: Re: Random ordering

Posted by [James Kuyper](#) on Tue, 24 Jun 2003 20:55:36 GMT

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David Fanning wrote:

>

> trouble writes:

>

>> Stuck again. I want to create an integer 1D array from 0 to n (n ~
>> 100) so that the numbers are in jumbled up order so that "nearby"
>> numbers, eg. $ABS(\text{difference}) < 3$, are "far" apart. I think there must
>> be a nice way using MOD rather than bludging it with RANDOMU. Anyone
>> got any suggestions?

Any algorithm than uses MOD rather than RANDOMU must necessarily be non-random, so I'm assuming a completely regular result is acceptable?

By "jumbled up" do you mean a permutation of indgen(n), as opposed to a sequence that might contain repeats?

If so, then try

$$\text{jumble} = (\text{jumble_increment}(n,m) * \text{INDGEN}(n)) \text{ MOD } n$$

for $m=3$, which is the limit you've placed on $ABS(\text{difference})$.

$\text{jumble_increment}(n,m)$ is the integer between 0 and n which is nearest to n/m , which does NOT divide 'n'. The algorithm for $\text{jumble_increment}()$ is left as an excersize for the reader (I'm being lazy).
