
Subject: Re: Skymap and Array Problems

Posted by [Mark Hadfield](#) on Tue, 08 Jul 2003 21:43:48 GMT

[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

"Stephanie Wissel" <wissels@yahoo.com> wrote in message
news:d7877ccd.0307081143.22d78b61@posting.google.com...

> Hello,

>

> I'm an undergraduate and admittedly inexperienced in the ways of IDL
> (more akin to C++ and Java). I've been working on the following
> problem for a while and could use any help you can offer.

>

> At any rate, I must use IDL to plot a contour skymap of some data in
> a particular region first in celestial coordinates and then in galactic
> coordinates. I've used a procedure from the astro libraries on the
> web to convert from ra and dec to galactic latitude and longitude.

>

> Frustrated with MAP_SET and contour plots, I turned to object-oriented
> graphics. Basically, I used three arrays: one for the data, one for
> the x-coordinates and one for the y-coordinates. This was all fine
> and good, until I converted to galactic coordinates, because in the
> conversion, the lat is dependent on the long and vice versa. While I
> originally began with a 110x110 set of coordinates independent of one
> another, I am left with an set of 12100 points (x and y) corresponding
> to each data point.

This shouldn't be a problem.

> Furthermore, the galactic coordinates do not come out in sequential
> order, so I need to sort them (along with their referenced data
> points).

This might be. Could you please try to explain the geometry of your grid in galactic coordinates. You start out with a rectangular grid in celestial coordinates, right? I.e. one that can be described by 1D x & y arrays (not necessarily evenly spaced). Is the grid in galactic coordinates a distorted rectangular grid? Or (as I think you are implying) something more general. Distorted rectangular grids are not hard to deal with--I spend much of my time displaying data from an ocean model with a curvilinear horizontal grid and a terrain-following vertical coordinate. For more general grids you need to describe not only the vertex positions of the grid, but also the connectivity (which points are next to which). It can still be done in IDL, but it's a little harder. In IDL object graphics, the IDLgrPolygon object can display 2D or 3D grids with almost any connectivity. The IDLgrContour and IDLgrSurface objects are less flexible so if you want to use them you will need to regrid your data. But in either case you need to start by describing the grid properly to IDL.

> This poses another problem, because the three arrays are
> separate from each other, galx, galy, and gal_arr and I don't know how
> to combine them so that I could read
>
> galx galy gal_arr.

Sorry, I don't understand this. Read them from what?

--

Mark Hadfield "Ka puwaha te tai nei, Hoesa tatou"
m.hadfield@niwa.co.nz
National Institute for Water and Atmospheric Research (NIWA)
