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Subject: Re: IDL and C-  
Posted by [rsmith1](#) on Mon, 24 May 2004 20:02:26 GMT  
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JD-

Thanks a bunch for the reply. I tried plugging in the code you gave me and I got a variable redefinition error due to the fact that buffer is defined earlier as follows:

```
Int8* buffer = NULL;
```

I then took out the char \*buffer and tried the looping statment to fill the array only to have it compile but crash IDL when the call\_external is executed. Any other thoughts? Thanks again for your help-

-Ryan

JD Smith <jdsmith@as.arizona.edu> wrote in message  
news:<pan.2004.05.20.21.49.28.290847@as.arizona.edu>...

> On Thu, 20 May 2004 13:50:43 -0700, Ryan Smith wrote:

>

>> M. Katz-

>>

>> Thanks a bunch for your response. I tried the code and ran into more  
>> issues. Upon using the call\_external it simply converts the image  
>> variable back to a long since IDL does its variable type declarations  
>> on the fly. I then tried the following code:

```
>> image = ptr_new(bytarr(call_external("C:\Users\11ryan\CIDLFinal\testDLL\Debug\testDLL.dll", "testDLL")))
```

```
>> window, xsize=640, ysize=480 ;--- open a window for display
```

```
>> help, image
```

```
>> tvscl, *image
```

>>

>> And the help, image says that it is a pointer, but when trying to  
>> display it i get an error saying TVSCL: Width and Height must be less  
>> than 32000. It looks as if it is trying to take the value and use it  
>> as a dimension instead. Any more advice on what I could try? thanks  
>> again for all the help-

>>

>> -Ryan

>>

>> MKatz843@onebox.com (M. Katz) wrote in message  
news:<4a097d6a.0405192255.693cd62b@posting.google.com>...

>>> This is just a guess, but you might try the following.

>>>

```
>>> ;--- declare image as a pointer to an array of byte type
```

```
>>> image = ptr_new(bytarr(640,480))
```

```
>>> image = call_external("C:\11ryan\temp\Debug\testDLL.dll", "testDLL ")
```

```

>>> window, xsize=640, ysize=480 ;--- open a window for display
>>> tvscl, *image ;--- scale and display the contents of the image pointer
>>>
>>> after the call_external, you might also issue
>>> print, image
>>> If it returns something like this <PtrHeapVar1> then it's certainly a pointer.
>>> M. Katz
>
> You can't just return a raw character pointer from C and expect IDL to
> convert it into an IDL array variable. The traditional way to do this
> is first make an array in IDL, pass it by reference to the function
> via call_external, and copy the camera data over to it before
> returning. Something like:
>
> image=bytarr(1024,1024)
> ret = call_external("C:\11ryan\temp\Debug\testDLL.dll","testDLL ",image)
>
> and in the C code:
>
> int _blah _blah newtestDLL(int argc, void *argv[]) {
>   char *buffer,*out;
>   int i;
>   /* Grab buffer from the camera */
>   ...
>   /* Copy to output array */
>   out=(char *)argv[0]; /* This points to the IDL image variable's data */
>   for(i=0;i<1024*1024;i++) out[i]=buffer[i];
>   return 1;
> }
>
> Note that IDL pointers and C pointers are completely different beasts
> which share almost nothing in common (IDL's could more properly have
> been called "references").
>
> JD

```

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