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Subject: Re: modulo reset

Posted by [MKatz843](#) on Tue, 23 Nov 2004 17:45:42 GMT

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Ralf Schaa wrote in message news:<cnv951\$kfc\$1@newsreader2.netcologne.de>...

> Hi there,

>

> I'm reading out some binary data and the description says this about a data field :

>

> in the case of a modulo reset add  $2^{32}$

This seems like an "unwrapping" problem.

If your data is (relatively) slowly varying, you could interpret any discrete jump of more than  $2^{31}$  as having come from a "modulo reset" to use their terminology, which I'm guessing I understand.

For example, if the data were modulo 16 ( $2^4$ ) then a series that looks like this

1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 1, 3, 5 might actually be  
1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21

Here, where a jump of larger than 8 was detected, add (or subtract as the case may be) 16 to restore "continuity."

M.

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