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Subject: Re: map\_set, !map, !x, !p.position (and behind this curtain, !x.\*)  
Posted by [MarioIncandenza](#) on Fri, 24 Mar 2006 00:38:09 GMT  
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Matt,

It's done, at least a good throw at it:

[ftp://ftp.nrlmry.navy.mil/pub/receive/hyer/map\\_set\\_hack/](ftp://ftp.nrlmry.navy.mil/pub/receive/hyer/map_set_hack/)

NOTE1: All of you waiting to do direct graphics with the ISIN projection, keep waiting. This implementation doesn't do GCTP projections. At least I expect it doesn't, I haven't tested it-- honestly, it just might.

NOTE2: You can set the LIMITs in MAP\_PROJ\_INIT or in MAP\_SET\_HACK. If you set it in both, the LIMITs given to MAP\_SET\_HACK will be used.

I did test it with a few different projections, and also tested the SCALE and ISO keywords, verifying that the visual map produced is identical to the results from MAP\_SET. This means that laying data out on the map will work, I can't say what else will and won't work. I call it a hack because line-by-line mostly I just deleted about 100 lines from MAP\_SET.PRO. The principal complication relates to this:

```
IDL> lam=map_proj_init('Lambert Azimuthal',$
IDL> center_longitude=-100,center_latitude=40,limit=[30,-140,60,- 80])
IDL> print,lam.uv_box,lam.a,lam.e2
-3708024.9   -1110538.0   1913671.3   2763653.9
  6370997.0    0.00000000
IDL> map_set,40,-100,/lambert,limit=[30,-140,60,-80]
IDL> print,!map.uv_box,!map.a,!map.e2
-0.58201641  -0.17431149   0.30037236   0.43378672
  1.00000000   0.00000000
```

What's happening here is that MAP\_PROJ\_INIT and MAP\_SET work differently. MAP\_PROJ\_INIT always uses an ellipsoid with dimensions in meters, and MAP\_SET normalizes all dimensions to the radius of the standard sphere, unless forced. Of the non-GCTP projections, only UTM and Lambert Conic can use a specified ellipsoid, those projections work the same with MAP\_SET and MAP\_PROJ\_INIT.

This hack does what I needed it to do, and I learned a lot about IDL's map geometry doing it. If it cracks for your application, post to the group, the only thing I think cannot be fixed is support for GCTP projections.

I will never use object graphics-- NEVER!

--Edward H.

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