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Subject: Map Projection Woes

Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Thu, 13 Apr 2006 18:26:00 GMT

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Folks,

I took on this day/night terminator project to learn a little more about map projections. I thought I would learn something by doing it. I know better, and should be careful what I wish for.

Here is my problem (I think), and you map projection experts probably know the answer. My program calculates a field of view, essentially, from the point of view of the sun looking towards the Earth. You could think of it as a circular polygon.

If the subsolar point on the Earth is inside this polygon, that is the light part of the map. If it is outside, that is the dark part of the map, with respect to the day/night terminator.

But...I don't always get a reliable answer to my question: "Is the subsolar point inside the polygon that describes the terminator?" The problem comes (surprise, surprise) when the polygon crosses the international date line and there is a jump from 180 degrees of longitude to -180 degrees of longitude.

My question is how is this handled, normally? (If you are an Aussie or a Kiwi this problem probably comes up daily.)

Cheers,

David

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Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.dfanning.com/>

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