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Subject: Re: String Splitting

Posted by [Christopher Florio](#) on Wed, 19 Jul 2006 16:51:22 GMT

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Thanks. Works fine now.

Michael Galloy wrote:

> ChristopherFlorio@gmail.com wrote:

>> I am having a problem with the STRSPLIT function.

>> I am using it to extract the file extension from a string where it

>> might not be at the end.

>> However in the process I am also eliminating addition elements, not

>> found in the extension.

>> For example

>>

>> file='Image.img'

>> filter='\*.img'

>>

>> file=STRJOIN(STRSPLIT(file,filter,/EXTRACT))

>>

>> file='lae'

>>

>> desired output:

>> file='Image'

>>

>> Is there a way, with the same input as above, not to extract individual

>> parts of the name found in the filter/pattern?

>>

>

> From the docs, about a normal "filter" argument:

>

> "One or more single characters, each of which is considered to be a

> separator. String will be split when any of the characters is detected.

> For example, if Pattern is " ," String will be split whenever either a

> space or a comma is detected. In this case, IDL performs a simple string

> search for the specified characters. This method is simple and fast."

>

> But the filter can also be a regular expression:

>

> IDL> file = 'Image.img'

> IDL> filter = '\.img'

> IDL> print, strjoin(strsplit(file, filter, /regex, /extract))

> Image

>

> The "\" is needed in the filter to escape "."'s special meaning (it

> matches any character).

>

> By the way, the docs on a regular expression "filter" argument:

>  
> "If the REGEX keyword is specified, Pattern is considered to be a single  
> regular expression (as implemented by the STREGEX function). This method  
> is slower and more complex, but can handle extremely complicated Pattern  
> strings."  
>  
> If you want more information about regular expressions, see  
>  
> <http://michaelgalloy.com/2006/06/11/regular-expressions.html>  
>  
> Mike  
> --  
> [www.michaelgalloy.com](http://www.michaelgalloy.com)

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