## Subject: Re: Yet again, The Sky is Falling! Posted by Paul Van Delst[1] on Thu, 08 Mar 2007 18:24:56 GMT

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yp wrote:
> This is yet another floating point mystery, and I am unable to figure
  out which is the right way to deal:
>
> I wrote this program ("Operation") in which I made sure that all
> calculations are done in double precision. The program accepts 6
 mandatory arguments and returns the output to "result".
>
  Syntax: Operation, A, B, C, D, E, F, result
>
>
> I get variable results (after 3rd decimal point) when I pass some of
> the arguments as numbers and when I pass the same arguments as pre-
  defined variables.
>
 Case#1:
>
IDL> Operation, A, B, 0.0D, 0.0D, 0.0D, F, result
> IDL> help, result
 RESULT
                   DOUBLE
                              = Array[7]
>
> IDL> print, result
> 1.0247013
                 1.0279051
                               1.0365066
                                              1.0447064
 1.0477210
                 1.0543893
                               1.0569390
  Case#2:
> IDL> C = (D = (E = 0.0D))
> IDL> Operation, A, B, C, D, E, F, result
> IDL> help, result
> RESULT
                   DOUBLE
                              = Array[7]
> IDL> print, result
> 1.0250284
                 1.0281385
                               1.0367149
                                              1.0450368
 1.0480349
                 1.0547703
                               1.0573193
> Why is such discrepancy? In my problem the accuracy after 3rd decimal
> point is not so important, however, after seeing the results I lose
> confidence on IDL's capability on Real number arithmetic!
> May be I am missing something?
```

Eliminating the most obvious possible problem:

Were A, B, or F modified in the first ca	Il and then not reinitialised before the second?
cheers,	
paulv	
 Paul van Delst Ride lots. CIMSS @ NOAA/NCEP/EMC	Eddy Merckx