
Subject: sin() function in IDL 4.0.1

Posted by [Miska Le Louarn](#) on Mon, 12 Feb 1996 08:00:00 GMT

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Hello,

I just found an interesting behaviour of the sine function:
when I ask IDL (4.0.1) to calculate sin(pi) here is what I get:

```
IDL> print,sin(!Dpi)
1.2246064e-16          ; This should be 0.0000... (?)
```

On the other hand, sin(0) works fine:

```
IDL> print,sin(0D0)
0.0000000          ; This seems to be a "real" 0
```

I also tested cos(!Dpi):

```
IDL> print,cos(!Dpi)
-1.0000000
```

and cos(0D0):

```
IDL> print,cos(0D0)
1.0000000
```

Another different behaviour is:

```
IDL> print,cos(!Dpi/2D0)
6.1230318e-17
```

So my question is: why are there two different kind of zeroes ? is it a bug ? a "feature" ? or maybe simply a format question (the result is sometimes rounded...)

I know that there can be round-off errors and things like that, so I am not surprised by the answer itself but rather by the difference between within what should be the same...

Has anyone a good explanation for that ?

Thanks

Miska

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