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Subject: Re: Resampling from cumulative probability distribution

Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Sat, 26 Jan 2008 14:58:45 GMT

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Klemens writes:

```
> I am computing a bootstrap analysis where the resampling routine from
> a cumulative probability distribution needs the most cpu time. May be
> you have some ideas how to eliminate the loop and speed up the
> routine ...
>
> function get_bootstrap_pdf, np, cdf
>
> zz = randomu(S, np) ; np is the number of
> samples
>
> cdःa = cdf[0:n_elements(cdf)-2] ; cdf is the cumulative
> probability distribution
> cdःb = cdf[1:n_elements(cdf)-1]
>
> b = fltarr(n_elements(cdf)) ; b will be the
> resampled distribution
> b[*] = 0.00
>
> for i = 0, n_elements(cdf)-2 do begin ; 
>   loop through all bins
>   index = where((zz ge cdःa[i]) and (zz lt cdःb[i]))
>   if (max(index) ge 0) then begin
>     b[i] = n_elements(index)
>   endif else begin
>     b[i] = 0.00
>   endelse
> endfor
>
> total_b = total(b)
> b = b / total(b)
>
> return, b
>
> end
>
> Thanks for your help in advance !
```

I think you want something like this. I've added a common block  
for your seed. Without it, I think you will find your results  
not all that random.:-(

```
function get_bootstrap_pdf, np, cdf
```

```
common seed, s  
zz = randomu(S, np)  
  
cdfa = cdf[0:n_elements(cdf)-2]  
cdfb = cdf[1:n_elements(cdf)-1]  
  
I = findgen(n_elements(cdfa))  
b = ((zz ge cd़fa) and (zz lt cdfb)) * I  
  
return, b / total(b)  
end
```

Cheers,

David

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Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.dfanning.com/>  
Sepore ma de ni thui. ("Perhaps thou speakest truth.")

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