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Subject: Re: idl format codes and output files

Posted by [Kenneth Bowman](#) on Mon, 25 Feb 2008 18:50:31 GMT

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In article <82c65103-bb37-4cf3-af12-d060e5ae30d8@o10g2000hsf.googlegroups.com>, elwood <epolomsk@uwsp.edu> wrote:

> Is there a way to use printf and a format code which takes as a  
> parameter a variable size  
> width that is calculated prior to calling printf.  
> Reason why: So that the output file will have pretty formatted  
> columns.  
>  
>  
> For example,  
> Suppose I have a program that prompts for a string.  
> The program doesn't know ahead of time how long the string will be.  
>  
> Then I use strlen to find its length  
> len=strlen(word)  
>  
> can I do something like the following:  
>  
> printf,1,word,format='(alen)'

A format code is just a string itself, so you can create the format in many ways, e.g.,

```
IDL> len = 20
IDL> format = '(A' + STRTRIM(len, 2) + ')'
IDL> print, format
(A20)
IDL> PRINT, 'This is a test string.', FORMAT = format
This is a test strin
```

Ken Bowman

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