
Subject: Re: Static Variables in IDL

Posted by [rivers](#) on Thu, 14 Mar 1996 08:00:00 GMT

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In article <4i8geg\$5fv@vixen.cso.uiuc.edu>, santanu@eehpx22.cen.uiuc.edu (S Bhattacharyya) writes:

> rivers@cars3.uchicago.edu (Mark Rivers) writes:

>

> Pardon me if I appear a bit obtuse, but I am still a little confused. I am
> under the impression that the common block declaration is equivalent to
> C's global declaration. What I would like to have is a bit of non re-entrant
> code in a standalone function (.pro). I want an IDL .pro that does the
> following::

>

> main()

> {

> for(;;) non_rEntrant();

> }

> non_rEntrant()

> {

> static int block=1;

>

> if (block == 1){

> puts("This is executed only once");

> block=0;

> }

> puts("And this is done over and over again");

> }

>

> The following does exactly the same thing -----

>

> pro test

> common SHARE,block

> block=1

>

> repeat begin

> call_procedure,'non_rEntrant'

> endrep until block eq 1

> end

>

> pro non_rEntrant

> common SHARE,block

> if block eq 1 then begin print,'This is executed only once' & block=0 & endif

> print,'And this is done over and over again'

> end

>

> But the two lower level function/pro's are not the same, the

> C version is standalone, how do I make the IDL pro non_rEntrant behave

> in the same way ?

Change your IDL example to the following:

```
pro test
while (1) call_procedure,'non_rEntrant'
end

pro non_rEntrant
common SHARE,block
if (n_elements(block) eq 0) then begin
    print,'This is executed only once'
    block=0
endif
print,'And this is done over and over again'
end
```

The key is `n_elements()`. If `non_rEntrant` has never been called then `block` is undefined and `n_elements(block)=0`.

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