
Subject: Empirical Orthogonal Function Analysis in IDL
Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Sun, 27 Apr 2008 03:01:06 GMT
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Folks,

I've been spending my time the past several weeks learning the ins and outs of Empirical Orthogonal Function (EOF) analysis. This is a multivariate statistical technique, identical to Principal Component analysis, which was developed in the 1950s by Edward Lorenz, of the famous "butterfly effect". Dr. Lorenz, a Boulder resident, just died a week or two ago.

In any case, this is something we do quite a lot around the shop where I am now working, and I inherited some code I didn't really understand, so I started to write my own code, mostly as a way to understand the technique. The old code typically took hours, and in some cases, days to run.

But in the course of writing my own, I stumbled onto a mathematical trick that allowed me to produce identical results compared to the old way in about four tenths of a second! Wow! Big breakthrough.

I don't take credit for the trick (I found it in Wilks outstanding book, Statistical Methods in the Atmospheric Sciences) and it took about three of us, working together, to produce the serendipity needed to come to the realization of what we were doing. But it is definitely worth knowing about.

So I've written an article that outlines the essential steps of the process. It is available here:

http://www.dfanning.com/code_tips/eof_analysis.html

Please let me know if you have any insights to add to this process. I can't say I know everything there is to know about this subject, but I am extremely happy with the code I have to do this now.

Cheers,

David

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Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.dfanning.com/>
Sepore ma de ni thui. ("Perhaps thou speakest truth.")
