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Subject: Re: Entry comparison between two arrays  
Posted by [Jean H.](#) on Tue, 20 May 2008 16:34:07 GMT  
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crazywhiteboy311@gmail.com wrote:

> Hello everyone,  
>  
> I'm new to IDL (started using last week for a summer research  
> position), and have been working on a problem of comparing two  
> structures of arrays. The concept is that each of the structures  
> contain arrays of a year fraction, a day-of-year fraction, and other  
> data that I need compare. However, to do this comparison I need to  
> make sure both sets of data are corresponding to the same time (within  
> a range of error). My initial thought was to do this in a loop (only  
> have previous experience programming with Java and C doing small data  
> sets) that records the array indexes of corresponding pairs, and use  
> those indexes to build an another array that contains the two sets of  
> data from the two structures of arrays side by side in an array. This  
> idea works fine, but when I start trying to accomplish it on two  
> arrays of roughly 1 million entries each, it spikes up to taking my  
> whole summer to run. So what I'm looking for is how I might do this in  
> array based calculations in IDL. If anyone can give me an idea, or  
> point me in the direction of a good tool to use, I'd appreciate it  
> much. Thanks

Hi,

I guess you would have to use histograms.  
Read (several times) the famous histogram tutorial  
[http://www.dfanning.com/tips/histogram\\_tutorial.html](http://www.dfanning.com/tips/histogram_tutorial.html) and look, about  
mid page, at "Problem: Find the value intersection of two vectors,  
a.k.a. which values are present in both a and b?"

Basically, you will want to do the same, but use a bin size equals to  
your error threshold (or twice, depending how you conceive it). Don't  
use "omin" in the first histogram, but  $\text{min} = \text{min}(\text{data}) - (1.0/2) * \text{binSize}$ ,  
so each histogram bin will have the corresponding data + or - the error.

You can play with the reverse index if you need the position, not the  
value, of the corresponding entries.

Jean

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