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Subject: Re: sample/empirical variogram calculation  
Posted by [james-a-roo](#) on Thu, 06 Nov 2008 05:58:59 GMT  
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hmmm... that dosent post very well. I'd provide a link but i'm currently without a place to really post the code.

here are the rough examples. at least these may be useful to someone doing some 4am hacking.

.....

```
;: ****
;; code supplied as is. use at own risk, no warranties expressed,
;; implied, or inferred.
;; ****
```

```
!p.charsize=1.5
```

```
IF 0 THEN BEGIN
```

```
x=[0,1,1,0,.2, 1, 0,-.2,1.60001]
```

```
y=[0,0,1,1,.2,-1,-1,-.2, 0 ]
```

```
v=[0,1,1,1,.1, 3, 3,-.2,1.6 ]
```

```
loadct,39,/silent
```

```
plot,x,y,color=0,psym=2
```

```
loadct,33,/silent
```

```
plots,x,y,color=bytscl(v),psym=2,thick=5
```

```
loadct,39
```

```
radiusbins=.8D
```

```
thetabins=2D
```

```
r=variogram(x=x,y=y, radiusbins=radiusbins, thetabins=thetabin s,v=v,/  
double)
```

```
;:now bins are being passed in from above.
```

```
r2=variogram(x=x,y=y, radiusbins=radiusbins, thetabins=thetabi ns,v=v,/  
double)
```

```
phibins=2
```

```
r3=variogram(x=x,y=y, radiusbins=radiusbins, thetabins=thetabi ns,phibins=phibins,v=v,/  
double)
```

```
z=randomu(seed,9)
```

```
r4=variogram(x=x,y=y,z=z, radiusbins=radiusbins, thetabins=the tabins,phibins=phibins,v=v,/  
double)
```

```

double)

ENDIF

IF 1 THEN BEGIN

nside=72L
smoothwidth=15
x=double(floor(findgen(nside,nside)/nside))
y=reform(transpose(x),[nside^2])
x=reform(x,[nside^2])

; z=reform(findgen(nside,nside),[nside^2])
v=randomn(seed,nside,nside)
window,0,xs=1200,ys=800
!p.multi=[0,3,2]
tvscale,v,/nointerp
!p.multi[0]=!p.multi[0]-2
v=reform(v,[nside^2])
radiusbins=5.D ;width
thetabins=3.D ;number of divisions

r=variogram(x=x,y=y,radiusbins=radiusbins,thetabins=thetabin s,cum=cumu,
v=v,/double)
nbins=n_elements(radiusbins)-2
binstarts=radiusbins[0:nbins]
plot,binstarts,r[* ,0],yr=[0,max(r)],/ys
FOR d=0,n_elements(thetabins)-2 DO
oplot,binstarts,r[* ,d],color=d*254/2., thick=2
!p.multi[0]=!p.multi[0]+3
; plot,cumu[* ,0]
; FOR d=0,n_elements(thetabins)-2 DO oplot,cumu[* ,d],color=d*50.,
thick=2

;; copy the original data
v0=reform(v,[nside,nside])

v=smooth(v0,floor(smoothwidth*[1.,1./smoothwidth]),/edge) ; smooth
anisotropically
tvscale,reform(v),/nointerp
!p.multi[0]=!p.multi[0]-2
v=reform(v,[nside^2])

r=variogram(x=x,y=y,radiusbins=radiusbins,thetabins=thetabin s,cum=cumu,
v=v,/double)
nbins=n_elements(radiusbins)-2
binstarts=radiusbins[0:nbins]
plot,binstarts,r[* ,0],yr=[0,max(r)],/ys

```

```

FOR d=0,n_elements(thetabins)-2 DO
oplot,binstarts,r[*],color=d*254/2., thick=2
!p.multi[0]=!p.multi[0]+3

v=smooth(v0,floor(smoothwidth),/edge) ;isotropic
tvscale,reform(v),/nointerp
!p.multi[0]=!p.multi[0]-2
v=reform(v,[nside^2])

r=variogram(x=x,y=y,radiusbins=radiusbins,thetabins=thetabins,cum=cumu,
v=v,/double)
nbins=n_elements(radiusbins)-2
binstarts=radiusbins[0:nbins]
plot,binstarts,r[*],yr=[0,max(r)],/ys
FOR d=0,n_elements(thetabins)-2 DO
oplot,binstarts,r[*],color=d*254/2., thick=2

ENDIF

IF 0 THEN BEGIN

nside=50^2
x=randomu(seed,nside)-.5
y=randomu(seed,nside)-.5
z=randomu(seed,nside)-.5
v=sqrt( x^2. + y^2. + z^2. )

; x=x[sort(v)]
; y=y[sort(v)]
;; z=z[sort(v)]
; v=v[sort(v)]

loadct,39,/silent
window,1,xs=800,ys=800
SURFACE, DIST(5), /NODATA, /SAVE, X RANGE=[0,1]-.5, $ ;thanks David,
the RSI examples are worthless.
Y RANGE=[0,1]-.5, Z RANGE=[0, 1]-.5, X STYLE=1, $
YSTYLE=1, ZSTYLE=1, CHARSIZE=1.5, $
POSITION=[0.1, 0.1, 0.95, 0.95, 0.1, 0.95], $
XTICKLEN=1, YTICKLEN=1, XGRIDSTYLE=1, YGRIDSTYLE=1
AXIS, XAXIS=1, /T3D, CHARSIZE=1.5
AXIS, YAXIS=1, /T3D, CHARSIZE=1.5

phi = Findgen(32) * (!PI * 2 / 32.)
phi = [ phi, phi(0) ]
UserSym, Cos(phi), Sin(phi), /Fill
loadct,33,/silent
PLOTS, x, y, z, PSYM=8, COLOR=bytscl(v), SYMSIZE=2.5, /T3D

```

```

plots, [0,0],[0,0],[-1,1]*.5,/t3d,thick=2
plots, [0,0],[-1,1]*.5,[0,0],/t3d,thick=2
plots, [-1,1]*.5,[0,0],[0,0],/t3d,thick=2
; FOR pp=0,nside-1 DO plots,[0,x[pp]], [0,y[pp]], [0,z[pp]],/t3d
loadct,39,/silent

radiusbins=.05
thetabins=[-1D*!dpi/2.D, .1D, !dpi/2.D] ;2 ;trying regular and
irregularly specified bins
phibins=[0.D, (!dpi/(2.D))-1D, !dpi] ;2
r=variogram(x=x,y=y,z=z,$

radiusbins=radiusbins,thetabins=thetabins,phibins=phibins,$
           cum=cumu, v=v,/double)
nbins=n_elements(radiusbins)-2
binstarts=radiusbins[0:nbins]
window,2,xs=800,ys=800
plot,binstarts,r[* ,0,0],yr=[0,max(r)]
FOR t=0,1 DO FOR p=0,1 DO
oplot,binstarts,r[* ,t,p],color=((t*2)+p)*254/3.

ENDIF

END

```

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