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Subject: Re: Friday Afternoon Puzzler  
Posted by [pgrigis](#) on Fri, 12 Jun 2009 21:15:10 GMT  
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Paolo wrote:

> Paolo wrote:

>> David Fanning wrote:

>>> Folks,

>>>

>>> If you've already had a beer, you may want to work

>>> on this one. Should we be concerned? Or is this just

>>> one more example for the Sky is Falling article?

>>> I've voiced my opinion, but it didn't satisfy the

>>> complainant. What say you?

>>>

>>> curly=[-1.912,-1.852,-1.386,-0.818,-0.343,-0.343,-1.233]

>>> larry=[-1.912,-1.852,-1.386,-0.818,-0.343,-0.343,-1.233]

>>> curly = curly\*!PI/180.

>>> larry \*= !PI/180.

>>

>> I'd argue that you are multiplying curly by pi and dividing the result

>> by 180

>> in the first line, and dividing pi by 180 first and multiplying larry

>> by the result

>> in the second line. Therefore, you are performing two different set of

>> floating

>> point operations, therefore I am not surprised they give slightly

>> different results.

>

> In other words,  $(a*b)/c$  is different than  $a*(b/c)$  with floats

IDL> a=0.32

IDL> b=!Pi

IDL> c=180.0

IDL> print,(a\*b)/c-a\*(b/c)

4.65661e-10

It seems I can't resist to comment on my own posts today :)

Paolo

>

> Paolo

>

>>

>> Ciao,

>> Paolo

>>

```

>>> diff=curly-larry
>>> print,diff
>>>
>>> curly=[-1.912,-1.852,-1.386,-0.818,-0.343,-0.343,-1.233]
>>> larry=[-1.912,-1.852,-1.386,-0.818,-0.343,-0.343,-1.233]
>>> curly = curly*!PI/180.
>>> larry = larry*!PI/180.
>>> diff=curly-larry
>>> print,diff
>>>
>>> curly=[-1.912,-1.852,-1.386,-0.818,-0.343,-0.343,-1.233]
>>> larry=[-1.912,-1.852,-1.386,-0.818,-0.343,-0.343,-1.233]
>>> curly *= !PI/180.
>>> larry *= !PI/180.
>>> diff=curly-larry
>>> print,diff
>>>
>>> The results:
>>>
>>> -3.72529e-009  0.000000  0.000000-9.31323e-010  0.000000
>>> 0.000000  0.000000
>>> 0.000000  0.000000  0.000000  0.000000  0.000000
>>> 0.000000  0.000000
>>> 0.000000  0.000000  0.000000  0.000000  0.000000
>>> 0.000000  0.000000
>>>
>>>
>>> Why aren't the first set of differences (where the assignment
>>> is made with the *= operator) *exactly* zero?
>>>
>>> Cheers,
>>>
>>> David
>>>
>>>
>>> --
>>> David Fanning, Ph.D.
>>> Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.
>>> Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: http://www.dfanning.com/
>>> Sepore ma de ni thui. ("Perhaps thou speakest truth.")

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