
Subject: Re: subset an image by coordinates

Posted by [Robert Moss, PhD](#) on Mon, 21 Sep 2009 19:25:30 GMT

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On Sep 21, 10:51 am, "Alvaro Paredes L." <alvaropared...@gmail.com>
wrote:

> On 20 sep, 22:27, Jeremy Bailin <astroco...@gmail.com> wrote:

>

>

>

>

>

>> On Sep 20, 1:00 pm, "Alvaro Paredes L." <alvaropared...@gmail.com>

>> wrote:

>

>>> On 20 sep, 10:24, Robert <robert.m...@gmail.com> wrote:

>

>>>> On Sep 20, 8:12 am, Jeremy Bailin <astroco...@gmail.com> wrote:

>

>>>> > On Sep 19, 11:14 pm, "Alvaro Paredes L." <alvaropared...@gmail.com>

>>>> > wrote:

>

>>>> > > Hi all

>

>>>> > > I was searching on the web, but i didn't find an answer to my problem.

>>>> > > I need to make a subset on an image using

>

>>>> > > coordinates, but i can't find a way to do it. I see this method

>

>>>> > > http://groups.google.es/group/comp.lang.idl-pvwave/browse_frm/thread/...

>>>> > > and this other (very

>

>>>> > > similar) <http://www.mombu.com/programming/idl/t-subset-an-image-by-roi-in-idl-...>,

>>>> > > but don't use

>

>>>> > > coordinates, use an evf file.

>

>>>> > > IDL/ENVI has a widget that use only two coordinates to cut (upper-left

>>>> > > and lower-right coordinate), but it isn't

>

>>>> > > fully automatically.

>

>>>> > > Is there any function to cut the image with set coordinates and save

>>>> > > it in a new file?

>

>>>> > > I really hope you can help me... I'm not a programmer and this

>>>> > > sometimes it's very hard

>

```

>>>> > > Thanks!
>
>>>> > > Alvaro
>
>>>> > Do you mean like:
>
>>>> > newimage = oldimage[x0:x1,y0:y1]
>
>>>> > ?
>
>>>> > -Jeremy.
>
>>>> If the original author is looking to subset by map coordinates, he
>>>> needs to use the procedure
>
>>>> ENVI_CONVERT_FILE_COORDINATES, FID, XF, YF, XMap, YMap
>
>>>> to convert the corners of his image in map coordinates to file
>>>> coordinates. Once he has the proper file coordinates, he can subset
>>>> the image. If you give us a little more specifics of what you are
>>>> trying to do, we can probably provide more information.
>
>>>> r
>
>>> Thanks for the quick help. I have an image with degrees coordinates
>>> and with the function that Robert suggested
>>> (ENVI_CONVERT_FILE_COORDINATES) i can transform coord to pixel value
>>> without problems (as the script i show below). But i try to do that
>>> Jeremy suggest, but i don't know if it is properly working
>>> (image=img_file[XF,YF]??)
>
>>> forward_function ENVI_CONVERT_FILE_COORDINATES
>>> proSUBSET
>>> envi, /restore_base_save_files
>>> envi_batch_init, log_file='batch.txt'
>
>>> ; define the image to be opened
>>> img_file='F:\IMAGE\NDVI-HDF\try\NDVI_2008_03_02.img'
>>> envi_open_file, img_file, r_fid=fid
>>> print, 'fid=', fid
>
>>> ; define coordinates to make the subset
>>> YMap=[-32.6030694, -32.9797194]
>>> XMap=[-71.0580916, -70.5006694]
>
>>> ENVI_CONVERT_FILE_COORDINATES, FID, XF, YF, XMap, YMap
>
>>> ; rounds the pixel value to its closest integer.

```

```

>>> XF=ROUND(XF)
>>> YF=ROUND(YF)
>
>>> ;verify the conversion
>>> print, 'X pixel ',XF
>>> print, 'Y pixel ',YF
>
>>> ;making thesubset??????
>>> image=img_file[XF,YF]
>
>>> ; Exit Envi
>>> envi_batch_exit
>>> end
>
>>> Finally, and maybe this is a basic question, how i save this "subset"
>>> in a .img file?
>
>>> Thanks!
>
>>> Alvaro
>
>> Note the colons in my example. :-)= Instead of
>
>> image=img_file[XF,YF]
>
>> you probably want:
>
>> image=img_file[XF[0]:XF[1], YF[0]:YF[1]]
>
>> -Jeremy.
>
> Well, thanks Jeremy. I tried to do what you say but i obtain this
> error:
> "Subscript range values of the form low:high must be >= 0, < size,
> with low <= high: IMG_FILE."
>
> I have verified the order min:max in [XF[0]:XF[1], YF[0]:YF[1]], and
> try with manual input of pixels values, and isn't working... there's
> something i'm doing bad... :(
>
> Alvaro.- Hide quoted text -
>
> - Show quoted text -

```

Check first to see if your coordinates are sane; i.e. do they actually fall within your image? Are the file coordinates between zero and the maximum number of lines or samples? Are your map coordinates in the proper projection?

r
