
Subject: Re: subset an image by coordinates

Posted by [Alvaro Paredes L.](#) on Mon, 21 Sep 2009 14:51:54 GMT

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On 20 sep, 22:27, Jeremy Bailin <astroco...@gmail.com> wrote:

> On Sep 20, 1:00 pm, "Alvaro Paredes L." <alvaropared...@gmail.com>
> wrote:

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>
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>
>
>
>> On 20 sep, 10:24, Robert <robert.m...@gmail.com> wrote:
>
>>> On Sep 20, 8:12 am, Jeremy Bailin <astroco...@gmail.com> wrote:
>
>>>> On Sep 19, 11:14 pm, "Alvaro Paredes L." <alvaropared...@gmail.com>
>>>> wrote:
>
>>>> > Hi all
>
>>>> > I was searching on the web, but i didn't find an answer to my problem.
>>>> > I need to make a subset on an image using
>
>>>> > coordinates, but i can't find a way to do it. I see this method
>
>>>> > http://groups.google.es/group/comp.lang.idl-pvwave/browse_frm/thread/...
>>>> > and this other (very
>
>>>> > similar) <http://www.mombu.com/programming/IDL/t-subset-an-image-by-roi-in-IDL-...>,
>>>> > but don't use
>
>>>> > coordinates, use an evf file.
>
>>>> > IDL/ENVI has a widget that use only two coordinates to cut (upper-left
>>>> > and lower-right coordinate), but it isn't
>
>>>> > fully automatically.
>
>>>> > Is there any function to cut the image with set coordinates and save
>>>> > it in a new file?
>
>>>> > I really hope you can help me... I'm not a programmer and this
>>>> > sometimes it's very hard
>
>>>> > Thanks!
>
>>>> > Alvaro

```

>
>>>> Do you mean like:
>
>>>> newimage = oldimage[x0:x1,y0:y1]
>
>>>> ?
>
>>>> -Jeremy.
>
>>> If the original author is looking to subset by map coordinates, he
>>> needs to use the procedure
>
>>> ENVI_CONVERT_FILE_COORDINATES, FID, XF, YF, XMap, YMap
>
>>> to convert the corners of his image in map coordinates to file
>>> coordinates. Once he has the proper file coordinates, he can subset
>>> the image. If you give us a little more specifics of what you are
>>> trying to do, we can probably provide more information.
>
>>> r
>
>>> Thanks for the quick help. I have an image with degrees coordinates
>>> and with the function that Robert suggested
>>> (ENVI_CONVERT_FILE_COORDINATES) i can transform coord to pixel value
>>> without problems (as the script i show below). But i try to do that
>>> Jeremy suggest, but i don't know if it is properly working
>>> (image=img_file[XF,YF]??)
>
>>> forward_function ENVI_CONVERT_FILE_COORDINATES
>>> proSUBSET
>>> envi, /restore_base_save_files
>>> envi_batch_init, log_file='batch.txt'
>
>>> ; define the image to be opened
>>> img_file='F:\IMAGE\NDVI-HDF\try\NDVI_2008_03_02.img'
>>> envi_open_file, img_file, r_fid=fid
>>> print, 'fid=', fid
>
>>> ; define coordinates to make the subset
>>> YMap=[-32.6030694, -32.9797194]
>>> XMap=[-71.0580916, -70.5006694]
>
>>> ENVI_CONVERT_FILE_COORDINATES, FID, XF, YF, XMap, YMap
>
>>> ; rounds the pixel value to its closest integer.
>>> XF=ROUND(XF)
>>> YF=ROUND(YF)
>

```

```

>> ;verify the conversion
>> print, 'X pixel ',XF
>> print, 'Y pixel ',YF
>
>> ;making thesubset??????
>> image=img_file[XF,YF]
>
>> ; Exit Envi
>> envi_batch_exit
>> end
>
>> Finally, and maybe this is a basic question, how i save this "subset"
>> in a .img file?
>
>> Thanks!
>
>> Alvaro
>
> Note the colons in my example. :-)= Instead of
>
> image=img_file[XF,YF]
>
> you probably want:
>
> image=img_file[XF[0]:XF[1], YF[0]:YF[1]]
>
> -Jeremy.

```

Well, thanks Jeremy. I tried to do what you say but i obtain this error:

"Subscript range values of the form low:high must be >= 0, < size, with low <= high: IMG_FILE."

I have verified the order min:max in [XF[0]:XF[1], YF[0]:YF[1]], and try with manual input of pixels values, and isn't working... there's something i'm doing bad... :(

Alvaro.