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Subject: Re: IDL 8.0 questions

Posted by [Mike Potter](#) on Sun, 25 Jul 2010 06:07:52 GMT

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On Jul 24, 7:24 pm, Paulo Penteado <pp.pente...@gmail.com> wrote:

> On Jul 24, 1:18 pm, Mike Potter <m...@orionsound.com> wrote:

>

>

>

>

>

>> 1) I'm trying out the new "foreach" capability. The top loop, below,  
>> works, the bottom one does not.

>

>> for i=0,nf-1 do begin

>> qfile = file\_names[i]

>> image = readfits( qfile )

>> sky,image,sky,sky\_sig,/silent

>> q = dialog\_message( "Sky = "+string(sky)+" Sigma =

>> "+string(sky\_sig) ,/information )

>> endfor

>

>> foreach qfile, file\_names do begin

>> image = readfits( qfile )

>> sky,image,sky\_mod,sky\_sig,/silent

>> q = dialog\_message( "Sky = "+string(sky\_mod)+" Sigma =

>> "+string(sky\_sig) ,/information )

>> endforeach

>

>> After running the bottom loop, the first time readfits is called it  
>> crashes and the input "qfile" has been changed and either contains two  
>> characters equal to the final two characters of what qfile was on  
>> input, or it returns a short string of garbage characters.  
>> (file\_names is a string array of filenames returned by  
>> dialog\_pickfile).

>

> I do not see why the second loop should not work the same as the

> first. I can only suggest to check the values in file\_names before

> running each loop, or during the foreach loop, to make sure they are

> actually the same.- Hide quoted text -

>

> - Show quoted text -

Well, there's definitely something odd going on. Basically as long as there is a "foreach" loop in the code some very strange things happen. It may be some interaction with the AstroLib function READFITS - I have the latest version downloaded just a couple of days ago - shows last update as 7/16/2010. Note, though, I get similar

behavior using "FITS\_READ" instead. It really seems to be an issue with "FOREACH" loops.

Anyway, here's what happens:

I run the following code - selecting a group of 5 FITS files...

```
pro test_foreach,dummy
compile_opt IDL2

file_names = dialog_pickfile(filter="*.fit", path="E:\AstroData", /
read, /multiple_files )

print, " "
for i=0,n_elements(file_names)-1 do begin
  qfile = file_names[i]
  print,strlen(qfile)
  help,qfile
  qim = readfits( qfile )
  print,strlen(qfile)
  help,qfile
endfor
end
```

All is well - here's the output:

```
IDL> test_foreach
% Compiled module: TEST_FOREACH.
  41
QFILE      STRING   = 'E:\AstroData\2010_03_0809B
\CR_Boo-045.fit'
% READFITS: Now reading 512 by 512 array
  41
QFILE      STRING   = 'E:\AstroData\2010_03_0809B
\CR_Boo-045.fit'

  41
QFILE      STRING   = 'E:\AstroData\2010_03_0809B
\CR_Boo-041.fit'
% READFITS: Now reading 512 by 512 array
  41
QFILE      STRING   = 'E:\AstroData\2010_03_0809B
\CR_Boo-041.fit'

  41
QFILE      STRING   = 'E:\AstroData\2010_03_0809B
```

```

\CR_Boo-042.fit'
% READFITS: Now reading 512 by 512 array
    41
QFILE      STRING  = 'E:\AstroData\2010_03_0809B
\CR_Boo-042.fit'

    41
QFILE      STRING  = 'E:\AstroData\2010_03_0809B
\CR_Boo-043.fit'
% READFITS: Now reading 512 by 512 array
    41
QFILE      STRING  = 'E:\AstroData\2010_03_0809B
\CR_Boo-043.fit'

    41
QFILE      STRING  = 'E:\AstroData\2010_03_0809B
\CR_Boo-044.fit'
% READFITS: Now reading 512 by 512 array
    41
QFILE      STRING  = 'E:\AstroData\2010_03_0809B
\CR_Boo-044.fit'

IDL>

```

But - if I put in a "foreach" loop following the "for - next" loop:

```

pro test_foreach,dummy
compile_opt IDL2

file_names = dialog_pickfile(filter="*.fit", path="E:\AstroData", /
read, /multiple_files )

print, " "
for i=0,n_elements(file_names)-1 do begin
    qfile = file_names[i]
    print,strlen(qfile)
    help,qfile
    qim = readfits( qfile )
    print,strlen(qfile)
    help,qfile
    print, " "
endfor

foreach qfile, file_names do begin
    qim = readfits( qfile )
endforeach

```

end

I get the following output:

```
IDL> test_foreach
```

```
% Compiled module: TEST_FOREACH.
```

```
      41
QFILE      STRING  = 'E:\AstroData\2010_03_0809B
\CR_Boo-045.fit'
```

```
% READFITS: Now reading 512 by 512 array
```

```
      41
QFILE      STRING  = 'E:\AstroData\2010_03_0809B
\CR_Boo-045.fit'
```

```
      41
QFILE      STRING  = 'E:\AstroData\2010_03_0809B
\CR_Boo-041.fit'
```

```
% READFITS: Now reading 512 by 512 array
```

```
      41
QFILE      STRING  = 'E:\AstroData\2010_03_0809B
\CR_Boo-041.fit'
```

```
      41
QFILE      STRING  = 'E:\AstroData\2010_03_0809B
\CR_Boo-042.fit'
```

```
% READFITS: Now reading 512 by 512 array
```

```
      41
QFILE      STRING  = 'E:\AstroData\2010_03_0809B
\CR_Boo-042.fit'
```

```
      41
QFILE      STRING  = 'E:\AstroData\2010_03_0809B
\CR_Boo-043.fit'
```

```
% READFITS: Now reading 512 by 512 array
```

```
      41
QFILE      STRING  = 'E:\AstroData\2010_03_0809B
\CR_Boo-043.fit'
```

```
      41
QFILE      STRING  = '8 unsigned int, 16 & 32 int, -32 & -64
re'
```

```
% READFITS: ERROR - Unable to locate file 8 unsigned int, 16 & 32
int, -32 & -64 re
```

```
      41
QFILE      STRING  = '8 unsigned int, 16 & 32 int, -32 & -64
re'
```

```
% READFITS: ERROR - Unable to locate file it
% READFITS: ERROR - Unable to locate file it
% READFITS: ERROR - Unable to locate file it
% READFITS: ERROR - Unable to locate file it
% READFITS: ERROR - Unable to locate file re
```

A couple of things to note:

1) the final time through the first loop filenames get corrupted somehow - and the string that results is actually some of the code from "readfits.pro".

2) If I re-compile the exact same code for "test\_foreach" I can get different results -

```
IDL> test_foreach
```

```
% Compiled module: TEST_FOREACH.
```

```
41
QFILE      STRING  = 'E:\AstroData\2010_03_0809B
\CR_Boo-045.fit'
% READFITS: ERROR - Unable to locate file fit
```

```
41
QFILE      STRING  = 'fit'
```

```
41
QFILE      STRING  = 'E:\AstroData\2010_03_0809B
\CR_Boo-041.fit'
% READFITS: ERROR - Unable to locate file fit
```

```
41
QFILE      STRING  = 'fit'
```

```
41
QFILE      STRING  = 'E:\AstroData\2010_03_0809B
\CR_Boo-042.fit'
% READFITS: ERROR - Unable to locate file fit
```

```
41
QFILE      STRING  = 'fit'
```

```
41
QFILE      STRING  = 'E:\AstroData\2010_03_0809B
\CR_Boo-043.fit'
% READFITS: ERROR - Unable to locate file fit
```

```
41
```

```
QFILE      STRING  = 'fit'
```

```
41
```

```
QFILE      STRING  = 'E:\AstroData\2010_03_0809B  
\CR_Boo-044.fit'
```

```
% READFITS: ERROR - Unable to locate file fit
```

```
41
```

```
QFILE      STRING  = 'fit'
```

```
% READFITS: ERROR - Unable to locate file it
```

```
% READFITS: ERROR - Unable to locate file it
```

```
% READFITS: ERROR - Unable to locate file it
```

```
% READFITS: ERROR - Unable to locate file it
```

```
% READFITS: ERROR - Unable to locate file it
```

And - in this case, note that in the "FOR" loop, the "help,qfile" line returns:

```
QFILE      STRING  = 'fit'
```

despite the fact that the line before that, "print,strlen(qfile)", insists the string length is 41 characters.

Sorry this is such a long post - I guess maybe I should send this to ITT VIS support? While editing I'm also getting frequent "freezes" of the IDLDE and must use the task manager in windows to exit idl - or the IDLDE just vanishes when I hit "compile". Is there any help in the help files describing the IDLDE?

Thanks again for any insight..

Mike Potter

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