
Subject: What's HISTOGRAM doing now?
Posted by [Mrunmayee](#) on Fri, 22 Oct 2010 09:36:34 GMT
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I just wanted logarithmic bins and opted to histogram the log of data.
Since that gave me some discrepancy, I wrote a tester code:

PRO Loghist_Test

```
data = 1. + Randomu(seed,1000)
```

```
nbins = 10
```

```
Max = 2.
```

```
Min = 1.
```

```
;Linear:
```

```
binsize = (Max - Min)/(Nbins-1)
```

```
datahist = Histogram(data, Min=Min, Max=Max, locations=bins,  
binsize=binsize, omax=omax)
```

```
Print, "Binsize = ", binsize
```

```
Print, "Bins used: ", bins
```

```
Print, "Max value used = ", omax
```

```
;Logarithmic
```

```
binsize = (Alog10(Max) - Alog10(Min))/(Nbins-1)
```

```
datahistlog = Histogram(Alog10(data), Min=0, Max=Alog10(Max),  
locations=bins, binsize=binsize, omax=omax)
```

```
Print, "Binsize = ", binsize
```

```
Print, "Bins used: ", bins
```

```
Print, "Max value used = ", omax
```

```
END
```

I ran this code, here is the output:

```
IDL> loghist_test
```

```
Binsize = 0.111111
```

```
Bins used: 1.00000 1.11111 1.22222 1.33333
```

```
1.44444 1.55556 1.66667 1.77778 1.88889
```

```
Max value used = 2.00000
```

```
Binsize = 0.0334478
```

```
Bins used: 0.00000 0.0334478 0.0668956 0.100343
```

```
0.133791 0.167239 0.200687 0.234134 0.267582
```

```
Max value used = 0.301030
```

Instead, if I do this directly from command line, i.e. for linear
bins,

```
IDL> datahist = histogram(data, min=1, max=2, binsize=0.111111,  
locations=bins, omax=omax)
```

```
IDL> print,bins
```

```
1.00000 1.11111 1.22222 1.33333 1.44444  
1.55555 1.66667 1.77778 1.88889 2.00000
```

Why are bins different? Output is unchanged for log bins when I am histo-ing alog10(data) with corresponding log bins. Also, instead of using BINSIZE, if I use NBINS in program, things work as they should. So what's histogram upto NOW? Where am I missing something?
