
Subject: Re: The Behavior of CONVOL

Posted by [Ken Kump](#) on Fri, 01 Nov 1996 08:00:00 GMT

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Kevin R. Turpie wrote:

- > First, CONVOL does not appear to perform a convolution by default;
- > rather it seems to do a correlation. They are similar, but give
- > different results if the kernel is asymmetric.

No, the values are not normalized in any way. You need to be aware of truncation and padd accordingly.

- > Second, when CENTER is set to 0, CONVOL does a convolution in a
- > strict sense *if* the input kernel function, say $k(x)$, is defined
- > so that $k(x) = 0$ for all $x < 0$. The result is usually shifted to
- > the right.
- > To do a true convolution with CONVOL for any kernel, it seems that
- > CENTER must be set to 1 and REVERSE must be applied to each dimension
- > of the kernel prior to input.

Yes, this is true. I like to ****always**** perform a strict convolution. I set center=0, reverse my convolution kernel in each direction, and padd zeros on either side of my input function, then after the convolution, I may truncate them to be repositioned correctly. I find this annoying and computationally inefficient. For a convolution of some magnitude (I think Numerical Recipes gave a number for a 1-D case of 60) Fourier convolution is ****much**** faster.

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