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Subject: Re: IDL-way to use WHERE result as subscripting indices without having to do IF count

Posted by [Heinz Stege](#) on Fri, 20 May 2011 15:22:17 GMT

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On Fri, 20 May 2011 14:06:58 +0100, Robin Wilson wrote:

> Hi all,  
>  
> I'm sure this has been discussed before, but I can't find the  
> discussion. I have a lot of code that looks like the following:  
>  
> Array[WHERE(Input LT 5)] = 2  
> Array[WHERE(Input GT 7 AND OtherArray LT 9)] = 6  
> etc...  
>  
> I know I shouldn't be using WHERE like that without checking the count  
> of items returned, as it will crash if there are no values in Input less  
> than 5. My question is: is there an IDL-way to do this, without putting  
> in loads of IF count NE 0 statements above each of the assignments?  
> That'll make the code a lot longer, a lot messier etc.  
>  
> Any ideas?  
>  
> Cheers,  
>  
> Robin

Hi Robin,

for IDL versions previous 8.0 you can use a wrapper function for WHERE:

```
function anywhere,array,subscripts,count=count
compile_opt idl2
subscripts=where(array,count)
return,count ge 1
end
```

With this function you still need the IF statement, however you don't need more than one line:

```
if anywhere(Input LT 5,ii) then Array[ii] = 2
if anywhere(Input GT 7 AND OtherArray LT 9,ii) then Array[iii] = 6
```

Cheers, Heinz

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