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Subject: Re: openr or openw with COMPRESS flag broken for large data files  
Posted by [KRDean](#) on Thu, 09 Jun 2011 14:37:17 GMT

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On Jun 8, 2:06 pm, JJ <j...@cornell.edu> wrote:

> I've been using openr, /compress as a way to read gzipped files  
> without first gunzipping them in the OS. I have also created gzipped  
> files in idl using openw, /compress. This has worked fine until now -  
> when I tried to do this with a really big file. I'm guessing this has  
> something to do with IDL using a long integer to do the indexing,  
> because I find that this will work fine if I try to write/read an  
> array of size  $2^{31}-1$  bytes, but will fail for an array of size  $2^{31}$   
> bytes.  
>  
> Example:  
>  
> IDL> a = bytarr(2u<sup>31</sup>-1)  
> IDL> openw, 1, 'test.dat', /compress  
> IDL> writeu, 1, a  
> IDL> close, 1  
> IDL> openr, 1, 'test.dat', /compress  
> IDL> readu, 1, a  
> IDL> close, 1  
>  
> This works fine, but if you try with a = bytarr(2u<sup>31</sup>), it fails. It  
> seems to fail in different ways depending on circumstances. With an  
> array of  $2^{29}$  long integers, it writes the file, but gives an end-of-  
> file error when trying to read it. With an array of  $2^{31}$  bytes, it is  
> not able to write the file in the first place. With the particular  
> files I was dealing with, IDL gave no complaints when writing or  
> reading, but the data was corrupted (all zeros after a certain point).  
>  
> The save routine in IDL seems to work fine with such large arrays and  
> the /compress keyword set. Reading/writing this data without /  
> compress works fine. Writing an uncompressed file, then gzipping it  
> in the OS, then attempting to read it using /compress does not work.  
> Likewise, creating a file using openw, /compress, then gunzipping it,  
> then reading it in without /compress also does not work. So the bug  
> appears to be in both read and write - probably calling the same  
> routine somewhere.  
>  
> Using the IDL save routine is not a workaround for me because I am  
> reading/writing PDS (Planetary Data System) files. Doing gzip/gunzip  
> at the OS level works fine and is a workaround for now - though  
> annoying overhead.  
>  
> This seems like a bug in IDL. I upgraded to IDL 8.1 to test this, and  
> the same error is there (at least for Solars x86 64-bit). I first

> noticed the problem in IDL 7.1 linux x86 64-bit version.  
>  
> Thanks.  
>  
> -JJ

From my dealing with gzip, inside and outside of IDL, there is a 2Gb  
file size limit.

Kelly Dean  
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