Subject: Re: Matrix algebra and index order, A # B vs A ## B Posted by on Thu, 05 Apr 2012 17:29:33 GMT

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Kenneth P. Bowman:
  David Fanning:
>
>> Mats Löfdahl writes:
>>
>>> I'm writing some code where matrix algebra is at the heart of things so I
>>> really wanted to understand the conventions and convince myself that I can
>>> use them in a consistent way.
>
  The "Manipulating Arrays" section of the documentation is some help.
>
>
 As is so often the case with IDL, the ultimate solution to understanding
>
  how it actually works is to create a trivial example and make sure
  that you understand it.
>
  This is easier than trying to figure out row-major, column-major, etc.
>
  Such as
>
>
> IDL> a = FINDGEN(3,3)
 IDL> x = REPLICATE(1.0, 3)
 IDL> print, x
      1.00000
                 1.00000
                             1.00000
>
 IDL> print, TRANSPOSE(a)
      0.00000
                 3.00000
                             6.00000
>
      1.00000
                 4.00000
>
                             7.00000
      2.00000
                 5.00000
                             8.00000
>
  IDL> print, a#x
      9.00000
                 12.0000
                             15.0000
>
  IDL> print, a
>
      0.00000
                 1.00000
                             2.00000
>
      3.00000
                 4.00000
                             5.00000
>
      6.00000
                 7.00000
                             8.00000
>
  IDL> print, a##x
      3.00000
>
      12.0000
>
      21.0000
>
```

I guess everybody has to understand various concepts in their own way. To me, your example just demonstrates one thing I tried to avoid: having to memorize when an array can be printed as it is and look like the matrix it is intended to represent and when it has to be transposed.

/Mats