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Subject: Re: fft and least squares problem

Posted by [Helder Marchetto](#) on Tue, 14 Aug 2012 14:50:19 GMT

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On Tuesday, August 14, 2012 4:06:53 PM UTC+2, (unknown) wrote:

> Hi Folks,  
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>  
> I try to estimate the subpixelshifts if an image is compared with its shifted representation, but  
something is going wrong. Maybe somebody can help me.  
>  
>  
>  
>  
> s=size(im,/dim)\*1.  
>  
> im1 =im  
>  
> dx=.25  
>  
> dy=.3  
>  
> im2=image\_shift(im1,dx,dy);more precise then  
interpolate(im,findgen(s[0])+dx,findgen(s[1])+dy,/grid,/cubic)  
>  
> fim1=fft(im1,-1)  
>  
> fim2=fft(im2,-1)  
>  
> corr=fim1\*conj(fim1)/abs(fim1\*fim2)  
>  
> corr=shift(corr,s/2)  
>  
> phase=atan(imaginary(corr)/real\_part(corr))  
>  
> wx=(findgen(s) mod s[0])\*2.\*!pi/s[0]  
>  
> wy=(rebin(findgen(1,s[1]),s))\*2.\*!pi/s[1]  
>  
> r=5;fitting radius  
>  
> phase2=phase[s[0]/2 - r : s[0]/2 + r,s[1]/2 - r : s[1]/2 + r]  
>  
> wx2=wx[s[0]/2 - r : s[0]/2 + r,s[1]/2 - r : s[1]/2 + r]  
>  
> wy2=wy[s[0]/2 - r : s[0]/2 + r,s[1]/2 - r : s[1]/2 + r]  
>  
> print,la\_least\_squares(transpose([[wx2[\*]],[wy2[\*]]]),phase2 [\*])

>  
>  
>  
> The last line should give dx and dy but its erroneous. I don't really know why!  
>  
>  
>  
>  
> Thanks in advance  
>  
>  
>  
> CR

Maybe it's a typo, but you defined the phase-correlation "corr" as:

`corr=fim1*conj(fim1)/abs(fim1*fim2)`

instead of:

`corr=fim1*conj(fim2)/abs(fim1*fim2)`

Try that...

Did you have a look at: [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phase\\_correlation](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phase_correlation) ?

Cheers,  
Helder

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