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Subject: Re: Physical constants in IDL with !CONST  
Posted by [Jeremy Bailin](#) on Mon, 24 Dec 2012 04:21:04 GMT  
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On 12/18/12 5:34 PM, Chris Torrence wrote:

> Hi all,

>

> I'm adding a new system variable to IDL, called !CONST. So far, it's an IDL structure containing the following physical constants, in MKS units. All of these values (except for !const.pi, .e, .phi, and .R\_earth) are taken from the "2010 CODATA Recommended Values," from NIST.

>

| > Name    | Description                          | Value   |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|---|
| > alpha   | Fine structure constant              | $7.2973525698 \times 10^{-3}$                               |
| > c       | Speed of light in a vacuum           | 299792458 m/s   |
| > e       | Euler's number                       | 2.7182818284590452  |
| > ev      | elementary charge e, 1 electron volt | $1.602176565 \times 10^{-19}$ C                             |
| > eps0    | electric vacuum permittivity         | $8.854187817 \times 10^{-12}$ F/m                           |
| > F       | Faraday constant NAe                 | 96485.3365 C/mol  |
| > G       | Gravitation constant                 | $6.67384 \times 10^{-11}$ m <sup>3</sup> /kg/s <sup>2</sup> |
| > gn      | Earth standard gravity               | 9.80665 m/s <sup>2</sup>                                    |
| > h       | Planck constant                      | $6.62606957 \times 10^{-34}$ J s                            |
| > hbar    | $\hbar/(2\pi)$                       | $1.054571726 \times 10^{-34}$ J s                           |
| > k       | Boltzmann constant R/NA              | $1.3806488 \times 10^{-23}$ J/K                             |
| > me      | electron mass                        | $9.10938291 \times 10^{-31}$ kg                             |
| > mn      | neutron mass                         | $1.674927351 \times 10^{-27}$ kg                            |
| > mp      | proton mass                          | $1.672621777 \times 10^{-27}$ kg                            |
| > mu0     | magnetic vacuum permeability         | $12.566370614 \times 10^{-7}$ N/A <sup>2</sup>              |
| > Na      | Avogadro constant NA                 | $6.02214129 \times 10^{23}$ mol <sup>-1</sup>               |
| > phi     | golden ratio                         | 1.6180339887498948  |
| > pi      | Pi                                   | 3.1415926535897932  |
| > R       | molar gas constant                   | 8.3144621 J/mol/K   |
| > R_earth | Earth radius (spherical)             | 6370997.0 m   |
| > re      | classical electron radius            | $2.8179403267 \times 10^{-15}$ m                            |
| > rydberg | Rydberg constant Rinf                | $10973731.568539$ m <sup>-1</sup>                           |
| > sigma   | Stefan-Boltzmann constant            | $5.670373 \times 10^{-8}$ W/m <sup>2</sup> /K <sup>4</sup>  |
| > u       | unified atomic mass unit             | $1.660538921 \times 10^{-27}$ kg                            |

>

> Here's my question: What am I missing? Are there any physical constants that most people would find useful for their day-to-day work. The key is "most" people - nothing too esoteric, or limited to a single scientific discipline, etc.

>

> Thanks!

>

> -Chris

> ExelisVis

> p.s. please limit your comments to !CONST. Our new widget system team is currently hard at work in a secret underground bunker, and cannot be disturbed.

>

Just checking against astroconst (good lord, is it really over 10 years since I updated the public version????), all of the ones that aren't there or haven't already been mentioned are probably too astronomy-specific.

I would much prefer !CONST over !C. I just grepped my code directories and found one case of !C in there, from my first 2 months of using IDL. Think of how many cases of () subscripts you see from time to time, and take pity on people who have code still around from before they learned to be half-decent IDL programmers!

-Jeremy.

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