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Subject: Re: FFT phase?

Posted by [Yngvar Larsen](#) on Fri, 25 Jan 2013 13:18:28 GMT

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On Friday, 25 January 2013 07:49:00 UTC+1, xqin...@gmail.com wrote:

> Thanks. I have known the reason. What I use is like  $x = 2 * \text{dpr} * 2 * \text{dindgen}(25)/16$ , so the amplitude and phase are not so accurate.

As a rule of thumb for harmonic analysis, you need at least 10 cycles in your data to get a reliable phase/magnitude estimate. Your example using around 1.5 cycles is probably the worst case scenario.

OR, if you know the frequency of your signal exactly a priori, you have to truncate your data to a periodic signal, i.e. an integer number of cycles, in order to extract A and B reliably. This is what Craig did in his reply, using only a single cycle.

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Yngvar

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