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Subject: Re: Curious Keywords

Posted by [kspencer](#) on Thu, 27 Feb 1997 08:00:00 GMT

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John-David Smith <jdsmith@astrosun.tn.cornell.edu> writes:

> Hi folks,

> A Keyword question:

> I was curious how IDL built-ins can distinguish a passed keyword with an  
> undefined variable from a keyword never passed at all, and why this  
> feature is not implemented in the language itself.

> E.G. :

> I can say (for some undefined variable UNDEF):

> plot, findgen(100), findgen(100)/99.\*2\*!PI,POLAR=UNDEF

> and get a straight line. (Or I can set UNDEF=1 and get a spiral o'  
> Archimedes).

> I cannot, however, say:

> plot, findgen(100), findgen(100)/99.\*2\*!PI, THICK=UNDEF

> Since this generates an "a undefined" error message. This implies that  
> plot \*knows\* I am using the keyword "THICK", even when I am passing an  
> undefined variable -- a possibility which most of us discovered the hard  
> way is not implementable in IDL code. That is, if IDL's plot routine  
> were written in IDL code, the previous call would be equivalent, for all  
> practical purposes, to a call in which the keyword were omitted.

> Any thoughts?

> JD

The reason for this behavior is that the default value of UNDEF in both cases is 0. For the POLAR keyword, supplying a 0 means don't do anything, so it doesn't. But supplying 0 to THICK generates an error because the line has to have \*some\* thickness to it.

Dig?

Kevin

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