
Subject: Re: concatenating strings

Posted by [Michael Galloy](#) on Tue, 27 Aug 2013 23:11:48 GMT

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On 8/27/13 4:56 PM, Seb wrote:

```
> Hi,
>
> I just began learning IDL, and am not understanding why the following is
> not producing the string (20111021):
>
> ----<-----cut here-----start----->----
> IDL> caldat, julday(1, 294, 2011), mon, day, year
> % Compiled module: CALDAT.
> IDL> print, year, mon, day
>      2011      10      21
> IDL> print, string(year) + string(mon) + string(day)
>      2011      10      21
> ----<-----cut here-----end----->----
>
> I thought that the string() function would coerce the numbers to a
> string, and then the concatenation operator ('+') would join them
> together, but this is not happening. What am I missing?
>
> Cheers,
>
```

It is happening, but the individual strings that are being created are being created with the default formatting (with leading spaces). Try:

```
IDL> print, strtrim(year, 2) + strtrim(mon, 2) + strtrim(day, 2)
20111021
```

Mike

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Modern IDL: A Guide to IDL Programming (<http://modernidl.idldev.com>)

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