## Subject: Re: correlation coefficient and confidence level Posted by gunvicsin11 on Mon, 10 Feb 2014 06:09:55 GMT

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On Monday, February 10, 2014 8:05:57 AM UTC+5:30, David Fanning wrote:
> sid writes:
>
         I tried idl routines correlate and coyote's cgscatter2d, but both doesnt give, confidence
>>
level for the correlation coefficient.
>> Then I tried r_correlate, which gives significance level, but I guess significance level is
different from confidence level.
>> So I have no idea how to do this.
>
>
  The first article that appears when I use Google to search "confidence
  correlation coefficient" is this article:
>
>
>
>
    http://www2.sas.com/proceedings/sugi31/170-31.pdf
>
>
>
>
  Low and behold, there is code in there that calculates the confidence
>
> level of the correlation coefficient! Lucky! But, you know, sometimes it
>
  happens. :-)
>
>
>
>
  Simply translating the SAS code to IDL (I'm pretty sure you could have
  done this, if I managed it), I get this:
>
>
>
>
> n = 101
  data_1 = cgDemoData(1)+ RandomU(-3L, n) * 10
>
> data 2 = cgDemoData(1)+ RandomU(-5L, n) * 10
```

```
>
 cgScatter2D, data_1, data_2
>
  rho = Correlate(data_1, data_2)
  fisherTransform = 0.5*(alog(1+rho) - alog(1-rho))
>
  sigmaz = 1.0 / Sqrt(n-3)
>
> I_95 = fisherTransform - (1.96 * sigmaz)
> h_95 = fisherTransform + (1.96 * sigmaz)
>
  lo95 = (exp(2*l_95)-1)/(exp(2*l_95)+1)
  hi95 = (exp(2*h_95)-1)/(exp(2*h_95)+1)
  Print, 'Low 95% Confidence Level: ', lo95
  Print, 'High 95% Confidence Level: ', hi95
 END
>
>
  For a sanity check, I used another page from my Google search to find a
  confidence level calculator. I plugged my numbers in and they matched
  more or less:
>
>
  I spent about 45 minutes on this, if you feel like you want to make a
  contribution to the work.
>
>
> Cheers,
```

```
>
> David
> --
> David Fanning, Ph.D.
> Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.
>
> Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: http://www.idlcoyote.com/
>
> Sepore ma de ni thue. ("Perhaps thou speakest truth.")
```

## Respected sir,

I have tried the website "http://vassarstats.net/rho.html?" and the one above also. But what I want to do is to get the confidence level of how well the two data sets are correlating. How much % confidence level the correlation coefficient indicates. thanking you sid