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Subject: Add a variable to existing NetCDF file  
Posted by [laura.hike](#) on Fri, 09 Jan 2015 20:39:26 GMT  
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I know this topic was discussed previously, but the only solution given was to use Dave Fanning's suite of NetCDF tools. Seems like there should be an easier answer.

I opened an existing NetCDF file using `ncdf_open` with the `/write` option. Then I set up all the information about a new variable (name, dimensions, etc.) I then tried to create the new variable in the NetCDF file using `ncdf_vardef`:

```
newid = ncdf_vardef(id, 'swgup', [timeid,latid,lonid], /float)
```

In response, I get the message

```
% NCDF_VARDEF: Unable to define variable, not in define mode.
```

However, the only way I can find to enter define mode in the Exelis documentation is to create a new file using `ncdf_create`. There must be another way. If not, why is there a `/write` option in `ncdf_open` in the first place? It seems silly to have to copy over the whole existing file just to add a variable. From what I can see, this would take hundreds of commands for my file.

Maybe this question is only for the IDL developers, if using Dave's tools will work. I just don't understand why this should be so difficult.

Laura H.

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