
Subject: Re: I would like to average the first n columns based on duplicate values of the n+1th column

Posted by [belkaraza](#) on Tue, 04 Oct 2016 11:32:29 GMT

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Am Dienstag, 4. Oktober 2016 13:23:59 UTC+2 schrieb belk...@web.de:

> Am Dienstag, 4. Oktober 2016 13:17:24 UTC+2 schrieb belk...@web.de:

>> Am Dienstag, 4. Oktober 2016 12:32:48 UTC+2 schrieb Markus Schmassmann:

>>> On 10/03/2016 11:05 PM, belkaraza@web.de wrote:

>>> Can Someone help me solve this problem in IDL:

>>> "I have a matrix with duplicate numbers in one of the columns. I

>>> would

>>> like to average the rows with duplicate numbers. For example, I have

>>> duplicate values in a matrix A in column 3:

>>> A =

>>> 1 2 1

>>> 4 4 2

>>> 5 4 2

>>> 4 5 2

>>> 5 5 3

>>> 10 3 3

>>>

>>>

>>> B =

>>> 1 2 1

>>> 4.3333 4.3333 2.0000

>>> 7.5000 4.0000 3.0000

>>>

>>> where each row is the average values of the duplicate rows of column 3.

>>>

>>> Can anyone help?"

>>>

>>> found here:

>>> <http://stackoverflow.com/questions/15270019/i-would-like-to-average-the-first-n-columns-based-on-duplicate-values-of-the-n1>

>>

>> if isa(A,/integer) then begin

>> h=histogram(A[2,*],reverse_indices=ri)

>> idx=where(h ne 0,n)

>> B=fltarr(3,n)

>> for i=0,n-1 do begin

>> if ri[idx[i]] eq ri[idx[i]+1]-1 then \$

>> B[0,i]=A[* ,ri[ri[idx[i]]:ri[idx[i]+1]-1]] else \$

>> B[0,i]=mean(A[* ,ri[ri[idx[i]]:ri[idx[i]+1]-1]],dim=2)

>> endfor

>> endif else

>> values=A[2,uniq(A[2,*],sort(A[2,*]))]

>> ; if A[2,*] is already sorted, A[2,uniq(A[2,*])] is sufficient there

```

>>> n=n_elements(values)
>>> B=fltarr(3,n)
>>> for i=0,n-1 do begin
>>>     w=where(A[2,*] eq values[i],cnt)
>>>     if w cnt 1 then B[0,i]=A[* ,where(A[2,*] eq values[i])] else $
>>>         B[0,i]=mean(A[* ,where(A[2,*] eq values[i])],dim=2,/nan)
>>> endfor
>>> endelse
>>>
>>>
>>> hope that does it, Markus
>>
>>
>> Hey, thanks for the answer. The last if loop is bugged. if w cnt 1 then B[0,i]
>> Can't see how to fix that
> Ok fixed it with "if w[cnt] eq 1 then B[0,i]"
> Again thanks alot for your help ;)

```

In case someone wants to use it as a function:

FUNCTION tsm,A,columntotal,column

```

if isa(A,/integer) then begin
    h=histogram(A[column,*],reverse_indices=ri)
    idx=where(h ne 0,n)
    B=fltarr(columntotal,n)
    for i=0,n-1 do begin
        if ri[idx[i]] eq ri[idx[i]+1]-1 then $
            B[0,i]=A[* ,ri[ri[idx[i]]:ri[idx[i]+1]-1]] else $
            B[0,i]=mean(A[* ,ri[ri[idx[i]]:ri[idx[i]+1]-1]],dim=2)
    endfor
endif else begin
    values=A[column,uniq(A[column,*],sort(A[column,*]))]
    ; if A[2,*] is already sorted, A[2,uniq(A[2,*])] is sufficient there
    n=n_elements(values)
    B=fltarr(columntotal,n)
    for i=0,n-1 do begin
        w=where(A[column,*] eq values[i],cnt)
        if w[cnt] eq 1 then B[0,i]=A[* ,where(A[column,*] eq values[i])] else $
            B[0,i]=mean(A[* ,where(A[column,*] eq values[i])],dim=2,/nan)
    endfor
endelse
return,B
end

```

Credits to Mr. Schmassmann
