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Subject: Is there function about how to compute joint probability distribution?

Posted by [Xiuying Wang](#) on Sun, 11 Nov 2001 23:14:03 GMT

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Hi,

I am doing research work now and I need to use joint probability distribution and marginal probability distribution. I wonder whether you can tell me how to do that in the shortest time, please?

Many thanks!

Best wishes,

Xiu Ying

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Subject: Re: Is there function about how to compute joint probability distribution?

Posted by [bente](#) on Tue, 13 Nov 2001 09:44:40 GMT

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Xiuying Wang <[xiuying@cs.usyd.edu.au](mailto:xiuying@cs.usyd.edu.au)> wrote in message news:<3BEF063B.46048EA1@cs.usyd.edu.au>...

> Hi,

> I am doing research work now and I need to use joint probability distribution and marginal probability distribution. I wonder whether you can tell me how to do that in the shortest time, please?

> Many thanks!

>

> Best wishes,

> Xiu Ying

Hi,

I'm using Mutual Information on 3D-Arrays, so there I need the JointProbability between the Intensities of both arrays.

I've done this with the Hist\_2D Function.

Hist\_2D gives the two dimensional density function of both arrays. In words, it gives the number of corresponding Pixels which have certain intensities in either array (e.g. low intensity in A and high intensity in B,...)

To get the joint probability I simply divided by the Total of the histogram.

Here the part of my program for the mutual information

; mi, mutual information

if imeasure eq 4 then begin

hist = hist\_2d( a, b )

```

hist = rotate(hist,7)
hist = float(hist)

pxy = hist / total(hist)
px = fltarr(256)
py = fltarr(256)

for j = 0, 255 do begin
  px(j) = total(pxy(j,*))
  py(j) = total(pxy(*,j))
endfor
col = replicate(1.0,256)
px_mat = px # col
py_mat = py # col
py_mat = rotate(py_mat,1)
pxxyy = px_mat * py_mat
pxyn = pxy * 0.0
index = where( pxxyy gt 0.0 and pxy gt 0.0, icount2)
;if (icount2 gt 0) then $
pxyn[index] = pxy[index] * alog( pxy[index] / pxxyy[index]) /
alog(2.0)
mi = total(pxyn)

endif

```

I don't know exactly how your problem looks like, but maybe this can help.

Kay

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Subject: Re: Is there function about how to compute joint probability distribution?

Posted by [msam04](#) on Sun, 13 Jan 2013 18:00:06 GMT

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On Tuesday, November 13, 2001 4:44:41 AM UTC-5, Kay wrote:

> Xiuying Wang <xiuying@cs.usyd.edu.au> wrote in message  
news:<3BEF063B.46048EA1@cs.usyd.edu.au>...

>> Hi,

>> I am doing research work now and I need to use joint probability  
>> distribution and marginal probability distribution. I wonder whether you  
>> can tell me how to do that in the shortest time, please?

>> Many thanks!

>>

>> Best wishes,

>> Xiu Ying

>

> Hi,

```

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> JointProbability between the Intensities of both arrays.
> I've done this with the Hist_2D Function.
>
> Hist_2D gives the two dimensional density function of both arrays. In
> words, it gives the number of corresponding Pixels which have certain
> intensities in either array (e.g. low intensity in A and high
> intensity in B,...)
>
> To get the joint probability I simply divided by the Total of the
> histogram.
>
> Here the part of my program for the mutual information
> ; mi, mutual information
>
> if imeasure eq 4 then begin
>
>   hist = hist_2d( a, b )
>   hist = rotate(hist,7)
>   hist = float(hist)
>
>   pxy = hist / total(hist)
>   px = fltarr(256)
>   py = fltarr(256)
>
>   for j = 0, 255 do begin
>     px(j) = total(pxy(j,*))
>     py(j) = total(pxy(*,j))
>   endfor
>   col = replicate(1.0,256)
>   px_mat = px # col
>   py_mat = py # col
>   py_mat = rotate(py_mat,1)
>   pxyy = px_mat * py_mat
>   pxyn = pxy * 0.0
>   index = where( pxyy gt 0.0 and pxy gt 0.0, icount2)
>   ;if (icount2 gt 0) then $
>     pxyn[index] = pxy[index] * alog( pxy[index] / pxyy[index]) /
>     alog(2.0)
>   mi = total(pxyn)
>
>   endif
>
> I don't know exactly how your problem looks like, but maybe this can
> help.
>
> Kay

```

Hi Kay,

Is there a reason for you to do the rotations? Wouldn't you get the mutual information without doing, first the rotation of hist and later the rotation of py\_mat?

Thanks,  
msam

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