Subject: Passing an array from IDL to MPI Posted by Miska Le Louarn on Mon, 14 Jan 2002 07:47:50 GMT View Forum Message <> Reply to Message

Hi all IDL / parallel computing experts!

I am trying to integrate a piece of MPI-code written in C into my IDL program.

I have a cube of data produced in the IDL code, which needs to be Fourier transformed. So I want to write a little MPI program (in C) which uses several CPUs to compute the FFT of each plane in the cube. My problem is that I need to pass the data cube to the MPI program. This would not a problem with a plain C program (a simple call_external would do the trick), but MPI likes to be lauched with the "mpirun" command which initializes all the parallel stuff.

Any ideas?

Of course I could write the data cube to a file from IDL. I could then spawn the mpirun process from IDL and have the MPI code read the file. But I think there is a significant loss of time doing that. Plus it's not very elegant...

I hope someone has an idea...

Thanks in advance!

Miska

PS: I am using MPICH under Linux. The C code uses FFTW.

--. . . .

- * Miska Le Louarn Phone: (49) 89 320 06 908
- * European Southern Observatory FAX: (49) 89 320 23 62 *
- * Karl Schwarzschild Str. 2 e-mail: lelouarn@eso.org *
- * D-85748 Garching http://www.eso.org/~lelouarn *
- * Germany

Subject: Re: Passing an array from IDL to MPI Posted by ronn on Mon, 21 Jan 2002 23:05:34 GMT

View Forum Message <> Reply to Message

in article 3C4C369A.5070807@eso.org, Miska Le Louarn at lelouarn@eso.org wrote on 1/21/02 10:41 AM:

>> I have written an IDL interface to PVM (another parallel processing system)

- >> so it is possible to do. PVM must also be initialized with a function call
- >> that returns some parameters. You then spawn off the child processes with
- >> these parameters as part of the call.

>>

- >> What this means is that you have to write a multi-function dll that contains
- >> all the interface routines that you need.

>

- > Hmm, this looks interesting...
- > Could you give a 2 line example on how to do this?:-)
- > For the moment, I know how to use call externals and spawns. What is, in
- > this case, the big advantage of using DLLs?

>

2 lines! I wrote a 75 page book on how to do this! The advantage of DLL's is that they become "built in" IDL routines so that you get maximum speed without the hassle of Call_external.

Ronn

--

Ronn Kling KRS, inc.

email: ronn@rlkling.com

"Application Development with IDL"� programming book updated for IDL5.5!

"Calling C from IDL, Using DLM's to extend your IDL code" NEW BOOK!

http://www.rlkling.com/

Subject: Re: Passing an array from IDL to MPI Posted by bruhwile on Mon, 28 Jan 2002 04:03:21 GMT View Forum Message <> Reply to Message

Hi Miska,

At Tech-X, we have developed prototype software that enables parallel computing with IDL, using MPI. You can find a little information at URL http://www.techxhome.com/products/mpidl

In our approach, you launch a light-weight application using mpirun (or whatever script your MPI implementation uses). Then each instance of your application brings in IDL as a shared object, via the "callable IDL" mechanism. Processor 0 gives you an interactive IDL prompt, while the other processors invoke IDL in a background mode.

The multiple IDL instances can now invoke IDL scripts that call out to the MPI library of your choice, using

IDL-friendly routines that wrap the usual MPI functions through a dynamically loadable module. We've used MPICH under Linux and also Compaq's native MPI implementation under Tru64 Unix.

This is perhaps a bit more than you were asking for, but our approach will allow you to write a fully parallel application entirely in IDL.

We have prototyped this approach under a short-term gov't grant and shown that it works. We're now looking at parallelizing some IDL visualization features. A supported product won't be available for a year or so -- and then only if we get the second phase of funding. However, if you are interested in beta testing, then you can send a message to mpidl-users@txcorp.com and we'll discuss it.

Cheers, David

Miska Le Louarn <lelouarn@eso.org> wrote in message news:<3C428D26.1080405@eso.org>...

> Hi all IDL / parallel computing experts!

>

- > I am trying to integrate a piece of MPI-code written in C into my IDL
- > program.
- > I have a cube of data produced in the IDL code, which needs to be
- > Fourier transformed. So I want to write a little MPI program (in C)
- > which uses several CPUs to compute the FFT of each plane in the cube.
- > My problem is that I need to pass the data cube to the MPI program. This
- > would not a problem with a plain C program (a simple call_external would
- > do the trick), but MPI likes to be lauched with the "mpirun" command
- > which initializes all the parallel stuff.

>

- > Any ideas?
- > Of course I could write the data cube to a file from IDL. I could then
- > spawn the mpirun process from IDL and have the MPI code read the file.
- > But I think there is a significant loss of time doing that. Plus it's
- > not very elegant...

>

>

> I hope someone has an idea...

> Thanks in advance!

> Miska

>

> PS: I am using MPICH under Linux. The C code uses FFTW.