
Subject: Re: "Object Graphics and Vectors" Reloaded
Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Tue, 03 Aug 2004 13:15:02 GMT
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Ralf Schaa writes:

> I found Rick Towlers 'vector' Object , which he posted 2002 and it
> plotted a vector in my scene, unfortunately not in the right scale and
> at the right place, i tried the coord_conv but this did not help ...
>
> Of course there is a scaling problem, since the magnitude of the s/c
> velocity is much less than the scale of the coordinate system, so i
> multiplied with a factor that makes sure I'd see the vector ...
>
> So, has someone a clue of how to set the scales right for that
> vector-object, or should I consider a new approach?

Alas, scaling everything in a view into the same arbitrary coordinate system is the **essence** of object graphics programming. The fact that you are having trouble doing it is not the least bit surprising to those of us who have lost **weeks** (perhaps **months*!*) struggling with the same thing. :-)

All I can tell you is that my method (which works) doesn't look anything at all like the methods used by most RSI programmers (which also work). I don't have a clue how they do it. :-)

What I do is make a very simple viewplane rectangle in whatever coordinate system seems to make sense for the problem at hand. Then I ask the thing I want to scale for its current "range". I take that range and scale it with my NORMALIZE function, which allows me to specify both a range and a position in my arbitrary coordinate system. It spits out the scaling and translation factor that I need to pass along to the [XYZ]Coord_Conv keywords.

<http://www.dfanning.com/programs/normalize.pro>

I tried to figure how the NORMALIZE function works recently (well, I **wrote** the damn thing!), but it was hopeless. Let's just say I have no problem believing in magic. :-)

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.
Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.
Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.dfanning.com/>

Subject: Re: "Object Graphics and Vectors" Reloaded
Posted by [Ralf Schaa](#) on Tue, 03 Aug 2004 15:25:19 GMT
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Thanks David, I'll try the normalize function...hopefully it won't take weeks ... :-)

David Fanning wrote:

- > Alas, scaling everything in a view into the same arbitrary
- > coordinate system is the *essence* of object graphics programming.
- > The fact that you are having trouble doing it is not the least
- > bit surprising to those of us who have lost *weeks* (perhaps
- > *months*!) struggling with the same thing. :-)
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- > All I can tell you is that my method (which works)
- > doesn't look anything at all like the methods used
- > by most RSI programmers (which also work). I don't
- > have a clue how they do it. :-(
- >
- > What I do is make a very simple viewplane rectangle
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- > it was hopeless. Let's just say I have no
- > problem believing in magic. :-)
- >
- > Cheers,
- >
- > David
- >

Subject: Re: "Object Graphics and Vectors" Reloaded
Posted by [Ralf Schaa](#) on Wed, 04 Aug 2004 17:28:29 GMT
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David Fanning wrote:

> ... who have lost *weeks* (perhaps *months*!) struggling with the same thing. :-)

okay, I thought 'well, before taking David's hint I give it a try myself, this can't be soo hard ...'

This is what I have:

a nice 3d object plot in data-coordinates with all rangings from -2.5e4 to 2.5e4, so far so good.

Now I add a vector with Rick Towler's vector object, which needs as input a 'location' (the startpoint of the vector) and a 'magnitude' (the endpoint), these are defined in normalized coordinates.

Okay, all i have to do is give the location and the magnitude in values which are near my ranging-values, actually I calculated them with the formula taking from the idl help:

$$\text{NormX} = -\text{range}[0]/(\text{range}[1]-\text{range}[0]) + 1/(\text{range}[1]-\text{range}[0]) * \text{DataX}$$

I need the other way round:

$$\text{DataX} = \text{NormX} * ((\text{range}[1]-\text{range}[0])) + \text{range}[0]$$

e.g a vector in normalized coordinates from [0,0,0] to [1,1,1]

would be in datacoordinates

from [range[0],range[0],range[0]]

to [3*range[1],3*range[1],3*range[1]]

but nothing exciting happened ...

so where is my bug ?

Cheers

-Ralf
