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Subject: Re: 3D histogram + sensible thresholding  
Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Fri, 13 Aug 2004 18:11:51 GMT  
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Dee writes:

- > Any opinions out there on what is the most sensible/intelligent way to
- > set a histogram threshold for grey scale data using IDL? Does IDL have
- > some kind of function that will optimize your threshold given some
- > kind of norm?

I don't know of anything built into IDL, but it would be easy to build yourself. You could easily, for example, figure out how to do a 1 standard deviation stretch, or something of the sort.

- > Also, has anyone written a script to make histograms for 3D arrays?
- > I've happily used Dave Fanning's beautiful XSTRETCH code, but it only
- > works for 2D. Have you extended it to 3D perhaps, Dave?

There is nothing in the histogram part of XSTRETCH that precludes using a 3D array. The only thing 2D about XSTRETCH is that it assumes a 2D image array to display.

What would you be displaying in a 3D array?

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.  
Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.  
Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.dfanning.com/>

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Subject: Re: 3D histogram + sensible thresholding  
Posted by [dow](#) on Sat, 14 Aug 2004 22:35:08 GMT  
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Hi David,

Thanks for your suggestions.

David Fanning <davidf@dfanning.com> wrote in message  
news:<MPG.1b86b24e166a1ab5989830@news.frii.com>...

- >
- > I don't know of anything built into IDL, but it
- > would be easy to build yourself. You could easily,

- > for example, figure out how to do a 1 standard deviation
- > stretch, or something of the sort.

Could that fairly easily be built into XSTRETCH?

- > There is nothing in the histogram part of XSTRETCH that
- > precludes using a 3D array. The only thing 2D about XSTRETCH
- > is that it assumes a 2D image array to display.

So if I modify the code to display one slice of the 3D array it should work? The histogram would represent the 3D data?

- > What would you be displaying in a 3D array?

We've communicated about my data before - you might remember the x-ray tomography data of air and water flow in soils I showed you when you were in Copenhagen. I didn't use my full name (Dorthe Wildenschild) when I signed up for the news group.

I've got data sets that are spread differently across the "color" (grey scale) spectrum, so I'm trying to find a threshold for one phase (the air) that will work for several volumes representing different saturations. Xstretch is such a nice tool for playing around with the cutoff, but I would like to take a more scientific approach than setting it to the value I think "looks" best.

Cheers,  
Dorthe

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Subject: Re: 3D histogram + sensible thresholding  
Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Tue, 17 Aug 2004 04:44:00 GMT  
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Dee (nee Dorthe) writes:

- >> I don't know of anything built into IDL, but it
- >> would be easy to build yourself. You could easily,
- >> for example, figure out how to do a 1 standard deviation
- >> stretch, or something of the sort.
- >
- > Could that fairly easily be built into XSTRETCH?

I think it *\*was\** built into XSTRETCH, but I took it out because of all the people complaining about me mucking with their data without warning them. :-)

(Actually, I think I probably do some sort of 2% linear stretch, an idea I stole from ENVI many years ago. But

yes, this is easily set as the default stretch, if you wanted it to be.)

>> There is nothing in the histogram part of XSTRETCH that  
>> precludes using a 3D array. The only thing 2D about XSTRETCH  
>> is that it assumes a 2D image array to display.

>  
> So if I modify the code to display one slice of the 3D array it should  
> work? The histogram would represent the 3D data?

Yes, certainly.

> We've communicated about my data before - you might remember the x-ray  
> tomography data of air and water flow in soils I showed you when you  
> were in Copenhagen. I didn't use my full name (Dorthe Wildenschild)  
> when I signed up for the news group.

Sneaky, sneaky. But we \*always\* learn everything we need to know about a person. :-)

> I've got data sets that are spread differently across the "color"  
> (grey scale) spectrum, so I'm trying to find a threshold for one phase  
> (the air) that will work for several volumes representing different  
> saturations. Xstretch is such a nice tool for playing around with the  
> cutoff, but I would like to take a more scientific approach than  
> setting it to the value I think "looks" best.

Well, then you have to find some theoretical or physical value that you can defend against the naysayers. But that's science, not computer graphics. I make it a point to always deal with the latter, if possible. :-)

Cheers,

David

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David Fanning, Ph.D.

Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.

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