
Subject: Re: ps/eps ouput from object graphic
Posted by [btt](#) on Thu, 27 Apr 2006 12:37:58 GMT

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Boto wrote:

> Hi all~ ;-)

>

> I'm newbie in IDL.

> Theseday, I'm trying to learn object graphics of IDL. I plot many

> spheres by means of orb object. But I can't save it to the ps file

> because there is only menu that enables to save image files such as

> bmp,jpg, etc. How can I save it to ps file?

>

Hi,

Try searching Google Groups for this newsgroup. Here is what popped up
for me <http://tinyurl.com/p9oxo> when I searched for...

postscript and "object graphics"

Cheers,

Ben

Subject: Re: ps/eps ouput from object graphic

Posted by snfinder@naver.com on Thu, 27 Apr 2006 13:01:33 GMT

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Thanks Ben~~!

I have another question.

I have read the article from coyote

site.(http://www.dfanning.com/ographics_tips/greek.html)

But I want express a epsilon character so I command like this~

```
xobjview,obj_new('IDLgrText',Enable_Formatting=1,"!Z('03B5'x) ")
```

However, it did not work! Just long empty square is shown not a
charater.

Why does this happen?

How can I avoid this error?

Thank you~

May you be happy~

Subject: Re: ps/eps ouput from object graphic
Posted by [btt](#) on Thu, 27 Apr 2006 13:58:49 GMT
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Boto wrote:

> Thanks Ben~~!
> I have another question.
>
> I have read the article from coyote
> site.(http://www.dfanning.com/ographics_tips/greek.html)
> But I want express a epsilon character so I command like this~
>
> xobjview,obj_new('IDLgrText',Enable_Formatting=1,"!Z('03B5'x) ")
>
> However, it did not work! Just long empty square is shown not a
> charater.
>
> Why does this happen?
>
> How can I avoid this error?
>

Hi,

You have to read the whole article to avoid this error. (Don't you hate it when this happens - I'll bet you read the rest of the article just after hitting the send button. I do that waaay too often. Ready! Fire! Aim!)

It's objects all the way down. By not specifying the font you accepted the the default - to do the symbol stuff you need more vectory fonts like Hershey (which is the default for Direct Graphics.)

```
xobjview,obj_new('IDLgrText',Enable_Formatting=1,"!Z('03B5'x) ", $  
    font = obj_new('IDLgrFont', 'Hershey'))
```

If you are digging to OG I recommend Ronn Kling's "Power Graphics with IDL". www.rlkling.com

Cheers,
Ben

Subject: Re: ps/eps ouput from object graphic
Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Thu, 27 Apr 2006 14:18:38 GMT
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Ben Tupper writes:

```
> It's objects all the way down. By not specifying the font you accepted
> the the default - to do the symbol stuff you need more vectory fonts
> like Hershey (which is the default for Direct Graphics.)
>
> xobjview,obj_new('IDLgrText',Enable_Formatting=1,"!Z('03B5'x) ", $
> font = obj_new('IDLgrFont', 'Hershey'))
```

Well, on my computer this gives me a nice big MU symbol!!

I really don't know what is going on. Karl!?

Is it possible in my article that I used the one and only symbol this actually works for? That seems unlikely, and yet....

In 30 minutes of fooling around, the only way I could get an epsilon symbol so far is like this:

```
xobjview,obj_new('IDLgrText',Enable_Formatting=1,'!4' + String(101B), $
font=obj_new('idlgrfont', name='hershey'))
```

Something here is not quite right. :-(

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.

Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.

Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.dfanning.com/>

Subject: Re: ps/eps ouput from object graphic
Posted by [btt](#) on Thu, 27 Apr 2006 14:58:48 GMT

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David Fanning wrote:

```
> Ben Tupper writes:
```

```
>
```

```
>
```

```
>> It's objects all the way down. By not specifying the font you accepted
>> the the default - to do the symbol stuff you need more vectory fonts
>> like Hershey (which is the default for Direct Graphics.)
```

```
>>
```

```
>> xobjview,obj_new('IDLgrText',Enable_Formatting=1,"!Z('03B5'x) ", $
>> font = obj_new('IDLgrFont', 'Hershey'))
```

```
>
```

>
> Well, on my computer this gives me a nice big MU symbol!!
>

> Ben Tupper writes:
> You have to read the whole article to avoid this error.
> (Don't you hate it when this happens - I'll bet you read
> the rest of the article just after hitting the send button.
> I do that waaay too often. Ready! Fire! Aim!)

Well, there you go! Proof is in the pudding!

Anywho, it is all greek to me.

Ben

Subject: Re: ps/eps ouput from object graphic
Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Thu, 27 Apr 2006 15:17:14 GMT
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Ben Tupper writes:

> Well, there you go! Proof is in the pudding!

Shoot! I was hoping you would tell me it "works fine
on my Macintosh". Then we could blame the problem on
Microsoft and be done with it. Now we are going to
have to get to the bottom of it. :-(

Cheers,

David

--

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Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.dfanning.com/>

Subject: Re: ps/eps ouput from object graphic
Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Thu, 27 Apr 2006 15:44:42 GMT
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David Fanning writes:

> In 30 minutes of fooling around, the only way I could
> get an epsilon symbol so far is like this:

```
>
> xobjview,obj_new('IDLgrText',Enable_Formatting=1,'!4' + String(101B), $
>   font=obj_new('idlgrfont', name='hershey'))
>
> Something here is not quite right. :-(
```

Well, progress of sorts. I try this command:

```
xobjview,obj_new('IDLgrText',font=obj_New('idlgrfont', name='symbol'), $
  enable_formatting=1, "!Z('65'x)")
```

And I get a nice epsilon symbol along with all sorts of garbage:

```
IDL> xobjview,obj_new('IDLgrText',font=obj_New('idlgrfont',
name='symbol'), enable_formatting=1, "!Z('65'x)")
IDLGRSRCDEST::GETTEXTDIMENSIONS: Select Charmap failure (Encoding:
0x756e6963) (FreeType error info: (6) invalid argument).
IDLGRSRCDEST::GETTEXTDIMENSIONS: Select Charmap failure (Encoding:
0x756e6963) (FreeType error info: (6) invalid argument).
IDLGRSRCDEST::DRAW: Select Charmap failure (Encoding: 0x756e6963)
(FreeType error info: (6) invalid argument).
IDLGRSRCDEST::DRAW: Select Charmap failure (Encoding: 0x756e6963)
(FreeType error info: (6) invalid argument).
```

Help!

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.

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Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.dfanning.com/>

Subject: Re: ps/eps output from object graphic

Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Thu, 27 Apr 2006 16:09:09 GMT

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David Fanning writes:

```
> David Fanning writes:
>
>> In 30 minutes of fooling around, the only way I could
>> get an epsilon symbol so far is like this:
>>
>> xobjview,obj_new('IDLgrText',Enable_Formatting=1,'!4' + String(101B), $
>>   font=obj_new('idlgrfont', name='hershey'))
```

```
>>
>> Something here is not quite right. :-(
>
> Well, progress of sorts. I try this command:
>
> xobjview,obj_new('IDLgrText',font=obj_New('idlgrfont', name='symbol'), $
>   enable_formatting=1, "!Z('65'x)")
>
> And I get a nice epsilon symbol along with all sorts of garbage:
```

I don't have the foggiest idea of how or why, but consider this:

```
IDL> str = 'This is the greek symbol epsilon: ' + '!9e!x' + '.'
IDL> xobjview, obj_new('idlgrtext', str, /enable_formatting)
```

Go figure....

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.

Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.

Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.dfanning.com/>

Subject: Re: ps/eps output from object graphic
Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Thu, 27 Apr 2006 16:27:26 GMT
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David Fanning writes:

```
> I don't have the foggiest idea of how or why, but consider
> this:
>
> IDL> str = 'This is the greek symbol epsilon: ' + '!9e!x' + '.'
> IDL> xobjview, obj_new('idlgrtext', str, /enable_formatting)
```

Ok, so this is equivalent to this:

```
IDL> str = 'This is the greek symbol epsilon: ' + $
      '!9' + string("145b") + '!x' + '.'
IDL> xobjview, obj_new('idlgrtext', str, /enable_formatting)
```

In this case, epsilon is represented as the octal value "145B". I found this value by looking up "true-type font samples" for the Symbol font in the IDL on-line help. This formulation will

also work for other greek symbols. For example, here is a capital omega:

```
IDL> str = 'This is the greek symbol capital omega' $  
      + '!9' + string("127b) + '!x' + '.'  
IDL> xobjview, obj_new('idlgrtext', str, /enable_formatting)
```

This will work with *any* Greek symbol. (At least the ones I've tried.)

Possibly we have the start of some kind of explanation now. (It turns out, incidentally, that the Times font *has* a capital omega, but no epsilons!!!!) Weird. How come no one told me this? That greek page gets downloaded at least a dozen times a day!! Sheesh!

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.
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Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.dfanning.com/>

Subject: Re: ps/eps output from object graphic
Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Thu, 27 Apr 2006 16:42:11 GMT
[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

David Fanning writes:

> (It turns out, incidentally, that the Times font *has*
> a capital omega, but no epsilons!!!!) Weird. How come no one
> told me this? That greek page gets downloaded at least a
> dozen times a day!! Sheesh!

One possible explanation is that this reflects the number of people who *think* about object graphics verses the number of people who actually *use* object graphics. If so, it casts a pall over optimistic forecasts of IDL's future. I'd bet on it, but I've promised my wife I'd stop being so cynical all the time. :-)

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.
Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.
Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.dfanning.com/>

Subject: Re: ps/eps ouput from object graphic
Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Thu, 27 Apr 2006 17:19:33 GMT
[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

Boto writes:

> I have read the article from coyote
> site.(http://www.dfanning.com/ographics_tips/greek.html)
> But I want express a epsilon character so I command like this~
>
> xobjview,obj_new('IDLgrText',Enable_Formatting=1,"!Z('03B5'x) ")
>
> However, it did not work! Just long empty square is shown not a
> charater.
>
> Why does this happen?

Don't know. Maybe it *used* to work that way. I'm not sure. But there are new instructions now:

http://www.dfanning.com/ographics_tips/greek.html

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.
Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.
Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.dfanning.com/>

Subject: Re: ps/eps ouput from object graphic
Posted by [Karl Schultz](#) on Fri, 28 Apr 2006 00:23:54 GMT
[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

On Thu, 27 Apr 2006 09:44:42 -0600, David Fanning wrote:

> David Fanning writes:
>
>> In 30 minutes of fooling around, the only way I could
>> get an epsilon symbol so far is like this:

```

>>
>> xobjview,obj_new('IDLgrText',Enable_Formatting=1,'!4' + String(101B), $
>>   font=obj_new('idlgrfont', name='hershey'))
>>
>> Something here is not quite right. :-(
>
> Well, progress of sorts. I try this command:
>
> xobjview,obj_new('IDLgrText',font=obj_New('idlgrfont', name='symbol'), $
>   enable_formatting=1, "!Z('65'x)")
>
> And I get a nice epsilon symbol along with all sorts of garbage:
>
> IDL> xobjview,obj_new('IDLgrText',font=obj_New('idlgrfont',
> name='symbol'), enable_formatting=1, "!Z('65'x)")
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> 0x756e6963) (FreeType error info: (6) invalid argument).
> IDLGRSRCDEST::DRAW: Select Charmap failure (Encoding: 0x756e6963)
> (FreeType error info: (6) invalid argument).
> IDLGRSRCDEST::DRAW: Select Charmap failure (Encoding: 0x756e6963)
> (FreeType error info: (6) invalid argument).
>
> Help!

```

I fixed a bug almost exactly like this back around IDL 6.1. I think that the only difference was the character code. That bug happened with a bigger character code (> 255). The Symbol font has been a bit problematic for us because it is pretty old and doesn't have a Unicode table in it, or something along those lines. The larger char code caused an access past the end of the font table. Apparently, the fix made back then took care of the big char code problem, but IDL still tries to use unicode encoding to access the symbol font. I'll file a bug report, but your workaround for the meantime is to avoid using unicode encoding to access the symbol font, as you seem to have worked out. You shouldn't need unicode to do it anyway, since the font doesn't have enough glyphs in it to require unicode.

Karl
