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Subject: reduce the size of eps

Posted by [Steve.Morris@libero.i](mailto:Steve.Morris@libero.i) on Wed, 23 Aug 2006 12:58:12 GMT

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Hi there (sorry for the cross-posting),

I have some eps plot (done with IDL, some of them in colours) that are far too big.

I should upload them on online archive server and I have to resize them. I have tried something like the following command (I'm using linux)

```
gs -r300 -dEPSCrop -dTextAlphaBits=4 -sDEVICE=png16m  
-sOutputFile=fig.png -dBATCH -dNOPAUSE fig.eps
```

but it does not work.

I was wondering if there's any tip or trick to reduce the size of the eps file to be used in a latex file.

I have opened the eps file with text editor and canceled the %% lines.

That reduce the size of almost nothing :(

Apparently IDL is clever and there aren't any redundant fonts ...

I would also be interested in know if there's any command to give IDL in order to produce file with lower dimension (maybe a good compromise between quality and size...)

Thanks a lot!

S.

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Subject: Re: reduce the size of eps

Posted by [Maarten\[1\]](#) on Wed, 23 Aug 2006 15:20:08 GMT

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Kenneth Bowman wrote:

> In article <1156340379.315739.85190@74g2000cwt.googlegroups.com>,

> "Maarten" <maarten.sneep@knmi.nl> wrote:

>

>> Have you tried to set some keywords to the device call:

>> set\_plot, "PS"

>> device, LANGUAGE\_LEVEL=2, /encapsulated

>>

>> PS level 2 should be a lot smaller than the default level 1.

>>

>> Maarten

>

> I'm trying to find this keyword in the documentation and can't. Any idea when  
> it was added? I thought the PS device driver hadn't changed in years.

I'm on 6.3, but I think it was present in 6.1 already (never used anything before 6.1).

Maarten

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Subject: Re: reduce the size of eps  
Posted by [Craig Markwardt](#) on Wed, 23 Aug 2006 15:29:37 GMT  
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"michael" <Steve.Morris@libero.it> writes:

> Hi there (sorry for the cross-posting),  
>  
> I have some eps plot (done with IDL, some of them in colours) that are  
> far too big.  
>  
> I should upload them on online archive server and I have to resize  
> them. I have tried something like the following command (I'm using  
> linux)

Do you have the "convert" command on your linux machine? Most modern  
Linuces do have it. I think it is part of the ImageMagick package.  
Usually this command,

```
convert fig.eps fig.png
```

will do the trick, and then you can futz with the output size (-size)  
if you need to. For a preprint server, the quality only needs to be  
good enough to be legible, not perfect for publication, so you can  
usually scale down the output image.

Sometimes when I do things by hand, I open the PS figure in ghostview,  
and then capture and save it using "xv".

Good luck!  
Craig

--

-----  
Craig B. Markwardt, Ph.D.    EMAIL: [craigmnet@REMOVEcow.physics.wisc.edu](mailto:craigmnet@REMOVEcow.physics.wisc.edu)  
Astrophysics, IDL, Finance, Derivatives | Remove "net" for better response  
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Subject: Re: reduce the size of eps  
Posted by [Helge Blischke](#) on Wed, 23 Aug 2006 15:45:52 GMT  
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Craig Markwardt wrote:

> "michael" <Steve.Morris@libero.it> writes:  
>  
>  
>  
>> Hi there (sorry for the cross-posting),  
>>  
>> I have some eps plot (done with IDL, some of them in colours) that are  
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>>  
>> I should upload them on online archive server and I have to resize  
>> them. I have tried something like the following command (I'm using  
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>  
>  
> Do you have the "convert" command on your linux machine? Most modern  
> Linuces do have it. I think it is part of the ImageMagick package.  
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>  
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>  
> will do the trick, and then you can futz with the output size (-size)  
> if you need to. For a preprint server, the quality only needs to be  
> good enough to be legible, not perfect for publication, so you can  
> usually scale down the output image.  
>  
> Sometimes when I do things by hand, I open the PS figure in ghostview,  
> and then capture and save it using "xv".  
>  
> Good luck!  
> Craig  
>

Instead of doing trial and error ad ibnfinitem, please post (an URL to) a sample file so that we can have a look into it and possibly make a proposal on that experience.

Helge

--  
Helge Blischke  
Softwareentwicklung  
SRZ Berlin | Firmengruppe besscom  
<http://www.srz.de>

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Subject: Re: reduce the size of eps  
Posted by [David Streutker](#) on Wed, 23 Aug 2006 16:21:00 GMT  
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Maarten wrote:

> Kenneth Bowman wrote:  
>> In article <1156340379.315739.85190@74g2000cwt.googlegroups.com>,  
>> "Maarten" <maarten.sneep@knmi.nl> wrote:  
>>  
>>> Have you tried to set some keywords to the device call:  
>>> set\_plot, "PS"  
>>> device, LANGUAGE\_LEVEL=2, /encapsulated  
>>>  
>>> PS level 2 should be a lot smaller than the default level 1.  
>>>  
>>> Maarten  
>>  
>> I'm trying to find this keyword in the documentation and can't. Any idea when  
>> it was added? I thought the PS device driver hadn't changed in years.  
>  
> I'm on 6.3, but I think it was present in 6.1 already (never used  
> anything before 6.1).  
>  
> Maarten

I've got it on 6.2, but had to search for it. It's not listed in the index.

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Subject: Re: reduce the size of eps  
Posted by [K. Bowman](#) on Wed, 23 Aug 2006 17:59:49 GMT  
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In article <1156350060.560019.62110@b28g2000cwb.googlegroups.com>,  
"David Streutker" <stredavi@isu.edu> wrote:

> Maarten wrote:  
> I've got it on 6.2, but had to search for it. It's not listed in the  
> index.

Ah, a documentation problem, I found it in the list of all DEVICE keywords, but it is not in the list of keywords accepted by the PostScript device. :-(

I see that this has not fixed the limitation on 24-bit color plots (24-bit color for images only). Too bad. I waste more time working around that than any other IDL problem I can think of.

Ken

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Subject: Re: reduce the size of eps

Posted by [Marshall Perrin](#) on Wed, 23 Aug 2006 20:57:09 GMT

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michael <Steve.Morris@libero.it> wrote:

> Hi there (sorry for the cross-posting),  
>  
> I have some eps plot (done with IDL, some of them in colours) that are  
> far too big.  
>  
> I should upload them on online archive server and I have to resize  
> them. I have tried something like the following command (I'm using  
> linux)  
>  
> gs -r300 -dEPSCrop -dTextAlphaBits=4 -sDEVICE=png16m  
> -sOutputFile=fig.png -dBATCH -dNOPAUSE fig.eps  
>  
> but it does not work.

I have successfully used basically that exact same command line, only  
I used -sDEVICE=jpeg instead of png16m. Not sure if that would make a  
difference or not.

I presume this is for arxiv.org, in which case you may want to check out  
the automated arxiv submission preparation script I wrote a while ago:

[http://astro.berkeley.edu/~mperrin/submit\\_prepare.pl](http://astro.berkeley.edu/~mperrin/submit_prepare.pl)

It takes a LaTeX file and automatically compresses all the EPS files  
included from that LaTeX file, then tars up the whole bunch for  
easy upload. But then again, if the above command line isn't working  
for you, I don't know why my script would be more successful, since  
that's what it does internally.

- Marshall

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