
Subject: Issue with 6.3, Mac OS X 10.4, 3 displays, X11
Posted by [Joseph B. Gurman](#) on Tue, 17 Oct 2006 13:03:26 GMT
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This one is currently stumping the ITTvis support folks, so I thought I'd see if anyone else had stumbled upon it.

We're using a PowerMac G5 Quad with an NVIDIA Quadro 4500 (2 x DualLink DVI) video card to drive two Apple 30-inch Cinema HD Displays (2560 x 1600 LCD), plus an NVIDIA GeForce 6600 to run a smaller flat panel (1280 x 1024 native res. LCD). The two large displays, which will be mounted on a hallway wall, are meant to display time-lapse movies from the imaging instruments (which have 2048 x 2048 detectors) on the twin STEREO spacecraft, due for launch next week; the smaller display is for control (e.g. a Terminal window to run IDL).

When we use the old PowerLan eXodus X11 implementation, we can get a single, large, X11 window that spans the two large displays. Animation, however, is slow, so we turned to Apple's X11, which for some reason responds to an IDL request of the form:

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IDL> window, 0, xsize = 4400, ysize = 1500
```

with a considerably smaller window (~ 1200 x 960), on one of the large displays. Curiously, the small window can be expanded by dragging on the control tab at the lower right corner, but not beyond the boundaries of that single display.

xdpyinfo indicates that our X11 setup does include Xinerama (screen-spanning) support, so my suspicion now focuses on X11 limiting itself to the size of the small display despite putting the window on one of the large displays. I may remove the GeForce and see if a single-card, two-display configuration behaves differently.

I realize not many folks on this group are likely to have two display cards and two massive displays, but if you do (regardless of platform), I'd be interested to hear if you've experienced similar issues.

Thanks in advance,

Joe Gurman

Subject: Re: Issue with 6.3, Mac OS X 10.4, 3 displays, X11
Posted by [K. Bowman](#) on Thu, 19 Oct 2006 17:19:52 GMT
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This could be an ugly solution, but have you thought about using Xvfb (the X virtual frame buffer) to generate the images and then use some other Mac program (one not limited by monitor size) to display the images?

I have had good luck with Xvfb on my Mac, but I have not tried to use it with windows larger than my monitor.

In a script :

```
...
source /usr/local/rsi/idl_6.3/bin/idl_setup          #Set up IDL paths
/usr/X11R6/bin/Xvfb :1 -screen 0 1280x1024x24 -ac -terminate & #Start X-windows server
setenv DISPLAY :1.0                                #Set X-windows display

(echo GFS_MAKE_MAPS, MAKE_DATE\(${YEAR}, ${MONTH}, ${DAY}, ${HOUR}\) ; \
echo exit) | \
idl >>& ~/Projects/wxmaps/gfs_make_maps.log

killall -9 Xvfb                                     #Kill X-windows server
```

Ken Bowman

Subject: Re: Issue with 6.3, Mac OS X 10.4, 3 displays, X11
Posted by [Rick Towler](#) on Thu, 19 Oct 2006 18:58:38 GMT
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I'm sure this has crossed your mind, and I only mention this as you seem to have a deadline that Apple might not be able to meet, but have you considered running a linux based PC instead of your PowerMac? Or <gasp> a windows PC? Your graphics adapters should work in an x86 box and my multi-monitor experience on these platforms has been pretty positive.

On Win32 I have run IDL apps on a quad monitor setup very similar to your 3 monitor setup (3 1600x1200 as display with 1 1280x1024 for control) w/o issue using nVidia "dualview". On x86-32 linux I have only worked with a dual monitor nVidia based system . Maybe someone with experience running 3+ monitors on linux+IDL can post their thoughts.

-Rick

Joseph B. Gurman wrote:

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> I'd be interested to hear if you've experienced similar issues.
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> Thanks in advance,
>
> Joe Gurman
>

Subject: Re: Issue with 6.3, Mac OS X 10.4, 3 displays, X11

Posted by [bogdanni](#) on Fri, 20 Oct 2006 10:05:38 GMT

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Hi,

I did some tests and I think I may have a solution:

The problem is that the default window manager, quartz-wm doesn't seem to allow sizing windows larger than one screen. You could use another window manager, like twm which comes with the X11 distribution for Mac OS X. To enable it, copy

/private/etc/X11/xinit/xinitrc to \$HOME/.xinitrc and replace the last line, "exec quartz-wm" with "exec twm".

Since twm cannot interact with normal Mac OS X you have to use X11 in full screen mode. This is enabled via X11->Preferences->Output->Enable the Enter Full Screen menu. Use Command-Option-A to enter/exit full screen. If you are unfamiliar to twm, the left mouse button brings up a menu where you can choose xterm (also, the initial placement of windows is interactive).

That way, I can open a window wider than one screen from IDL, on my computer (with two screens attached).

Also OpenGL still seems hardware accelerated, albeit, of course, slower.

Hope this helps,
Bogdan

Subject: Re: Issue with 6.3, Mac OS X 10.4, 3 displays, X11
Posted by [Edd Edmondson](#) on Fri, 20 Oct 2006 10:10:23 GMT
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bogdanni@gmail.com wrote:

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- > menu where you can choose xterm (also, the initial placement of windows
- > is interactive).

I'm not sure you have to use full screen mode, but it's probably most convenient as you'll at least get a consistent interface then.

It's probably not a bad idea to have a 'quartz-wm --only-proxy' line before the 'exec twm', as this will let you keep the copy and paste link to the Aqua side of things.

--
Edd

Subject: Re: Issue with 6.3, Mac OS X 10.4, 3 displays, X11
Posted by [Edd Edmondson](#) on Fri, 20 Oct 2006 10:15:51 GMT
[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

Edd <eddedmondson@hotmail.com> wrote:
> bogdanni@gmail.com wrote:

>> Hi,
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> I'm not sure you have to use full screen mode, but it's probably most
> convenient as you'll at least get a consistent interface then.

Actually, I see with twm you do need full screen mode because of the way you place windows when they start, but many other window managers will work fine mixed in with Aqua.

--
Edd

Subject: Re: Issue with 6.3, Mac OS X 10.4, 3 displays, X11
Posted by [greg michael](#) on Fri, 20 Oct 2006 12:13:40 GMT
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Hi Joseph,

We have two of these same screens hooked up to a linux PC, with two duallink DVI cards (don't know which, exactly, but I know that they are two different models), and it works fine with IDL applications making

single windows over both screens. I didn't have to make any code modifications.

regards,
Greg

Subject: Re: Issue with 6.3, Mac OS X 10.4, 3 displays, X11
Posted by [bogdanni](#) on Fri, 20 Oct 2006 13:47:28 GMT
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Actually, I was not recommending using twm in general. I mentioned it
only for testing purposes, since it's the only other window manager,
besides quartz-wm, installed by Mac OS X.

Subject: Re: Issue with 6.3, Mac OS X 10.4, 3 displays, X11
Posted by [swisswuff](#) on Sun, 22 Oct 2006 11:03:56 GMT
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I like icewm. You can have the windows larger than the screen by
tweaking /sw/lib/X11/icewm/preferences and setting LimitSize to 0
(instead of the default 1).

icewm is installed using Fink; you can get fink from fink.sf.net. Then
you'd type fink install icewm into the terminal and then you'd replace
your exec command in xinitrc or .xinitrc (whichever you have setting
your X11 preferences) with exec icewm.

You also get a nice little workspace bar. I map some of the window
commands to keys with Quickeys.

bogdanni@gmail.com schrieb:

> Actually, I was not recommending using twm in general. I mentioned it
> only for testing purposes, since it's the only other window manager,
> besides quartz-wm, installed by Mac OS X.

Subject: Re: Issue with 6.3, Mac OS X 10.4, 3 displays, X11
Posted by [Karl Schultz](#) on Tue, 07 Nov 2006 00:41:14 GMT
[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

On Tue, 17 Oct 2006 09:03:26 -0400, Joseph B. Gurman wrote:

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> Thanks in advance,
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> Joe Gurman

I read today in the Apple x11-users newsgroup that the recent Software Update for X11, the one that fixes the PPC-binary X11 clients, also fixes this problem with windows spanning displays.

I didn't try it (yet) myself, but it may be worth looking into.

Karl

Subject: Re: Issue with 6.3, Mac OS X 10.4, 3 displays, X11
Posted by [Karsten Rodenacker](#) on Tue, 14 Nov 2006 10:09:41 GMT
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Am Tue, 07 Nov 2006 01:41:14 +0100 schrieb Karl Schultz
<k_remove_schultz@ittvis.com>:

> On Tue, 17 Oct 2006 09:03:26 -0400, Joseph B. Gurman wrote:
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> this problem with windows spanning displays.
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> I didn't try it (yet) myself, but it may be worth looking into.
OK, what I tried in my previous mail works now as expected.
MacOSX Version X11 1.1.3 - XFree86 4.4.0 which replaces just today the
1.1.2 version.
Karsten

--

Erstellt mit Operas revolutionärem E-Mail-Modul: <http://www.opera.com/m2/>

Subject: Re: Issue with 6.3, Mac OS X 10.4, 3 displays, X11

Posted by [Jeff Hester](#) on Sun, 19 Nov 2006 00:45:50 GMT

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Rick Towler wrote:

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> to have a deadline that Apple might not be able to meet, but have you
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> a windows PC? Your graphics adapters should work in an x86 box and my
> multi-monitor experience on these platforms has been pretty positive.
>

A similar issue exists in the Linux world. Older WMs like twm and sawfish allow creation of windows that are larger than the display. Unfortunately these are no longer supported. The "native" window manager in Fedora, MetaCity, will allow you to manually adjust a window to whatever size you like, and manages those windows just fine, but will not allow you to CREATE a window that does not fit on the screen. This is a large pain in your southern extremities when you are working with 4000 x 4000 images and have a few tens of thousands of lines of code built around the assumption that when you open a window with a specified xsize and ysize, you GET a window with that xsize and ysize. (This seems to be part of a general move in the Linux world away from the sort of flexibility that prevents off-the-street users from being happy.)

A very sharp student of mine tried to hack MetaCity, but threw up his

hands in the maze of conditionals inside the code. And when he asked one of the developers about it, the answer was a very predictable, "Open windows larger than the screen? You aren't supposed to want to do that. What kind of an idiot are you, anyway?"

I'd be interested in hearing the outcome of peoples' experience with window managers and multiple displays in OS X. As of a day ago I have a PowerMAC, a 20 inch display, and a 30 inch display sitting in my lab. I would be perfectly happy if I could run X11 full screen on the 30 inch display with some reasonable window manager (reasonable = let's me create absurdly large windows), while running aqua in the 20 inch display.

I'm kind of afraid of taking the hardware out of the box because I know that when I do, I'm going to get sucked into issues like this for a month.

Cheers,
Jeff

Subject: Re: Issue with 6.3, Mac OS X 10.4, 3 displays, X11
Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Sun, 19 Nov 2006 00:55:05 GMT
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Jeff Hester writes:

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I wondered what all these long (and interesting) articles were about. :-)

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.
Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.
Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.dfanning.com/>
Sepore ma de ni thui. ("Perhaps thou speakest truth.")

Subject: Re: Issue with 6.3, Mac OS X 10.4, 3 displays, X11
Posted by [Jeff Hester](#) on Sun, 19 Nov 2006 01:14:51 GMT
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David Fanning wrote:

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> were about. :-)
>
> Cheers,
>
> David

Well, I bought the MacBook first to get my feet wet, only to find myself
dripping from head to toe. ;-)

To be truthful, I'm starting to like the environment, but am a LONG way
from feeling at home. Although I am already far happier on my MacBook
than I ever was with a Windoze laptop.

Anyone know of a piano teacher who can help me get all those time-saving
keystrokes into muscle memory...

Cheers,
Jeff
